

I fou; voKk vknkyu e efgykvk dh Hkfedk fcgkj d fo'k'k InHk e

*I^{le}kek dekjh

Received
20 Nov. 2019

Reviewed
10 Dec. 2019

Accepted
15 Dec. 2019

1914 b- e xk/kh th d Hkkjr vkxeu d le; io e lekt I/kj d k }kjk fd; x; I/kjk d ifj.kke Lo:lk f'kfr ifjokjk e fl=;k dh flFkr I/kju yxh Fkh vkj efgykvk d ifr Ikekft d ,o 'kfr.kd ekU;rkvk e ifjoru dh ifd;k py jgh Fkh yfdu mI Lojkt vknkyu d dk;dek }kjk Ikotkfud lok d fy, ?kj I ckgj yku rFkk djhfr;k I Iko/kku dj mI d Inx.kk dk O;kid cuku vkj vkfFkd Lokoycu IkgI ,o mRrjnkf;Ro d I kFk Åpk mBku dk Irr i;kI okLro e xk/kh th u gh fd;kA Lor=rk vknkyu e ^{Hkkjr}h; ukjh* dk ;kxнку e[;r;k 1920 d ckn I vf/kd e[kj gvA xk/kh th d urRo e Hkkjr h; Lor=rk I xke] tu vknkyu d :lk e idV gvA fcgkj e Hkh vknkyu e xfr vkbA 1930 d Ifou; voKk vknkyu e xk/kh th d vkgoku ij efgyk, jktuhfr e [kydj Hkkx yu yxhA

Iedkyhu fo'o e efgyk v/; ;u u ckf) d txr ,o Kku d fofHku vu'kk luk ;Fkk lekt 'kkL=] jktuhfr foKku] bfrgI I kfgR; vkfn e dUnh; LFkku cuk;k gA oLrr mRrj vk/kfud fpru e ;g i[kj ,o xfr'khy fopkj I k.kh g ft lu opkfjd d {k= e xHkhj gypy ink dj fn;k gA vii vkjEHk I vc rd d ukjhoknh vkUnkyuk dk dUnh; y[; ukjh dh Lor= vLerk dh ryk'k jgk gA ukjh vLerk dk i'u ftu fUnvk I tMk gvkg mue I ,d Ikekft d thou d fofHku : ik e mudh Hkfedk ,o ;kxнку gA

tuojh 1927 b- e xk/kh th u fcgkj dh ;k=k dhA mUgu et[Qjij] ekfrgkj rFkk floku fty e vud I Hkkvk dk lckf/kr fd;kA mud I kFk dLrjck xk/kh vkj iHkkorh noh Hkh FkhA xk/kh th }kjk fd; x; I Hkkvk e cMh I [;k e efgyk, mifLFkr FkhA mUgu fcgkj e py jg inkfojk/kh vknkyu dk Ig;kx ,o leFku fn;kA

tuojh 1929 b- e vf[ky Hkkjr h; efgyk lxBu dk IEeyu iVuk e gvA ble fcgkj dh efgykvk dh eykdkr vU; iKur dh efgykvk I gbA bl IEeyu e ,d iLrko ikl dj 'kkjnk ,DV dk leFku fd;k x;kA ink&iFkk ,o ng t iFkk dk fojk/k fd;k x;kA¹

1929 b- e cfr;k e dxl lxBu dk etcr dju e pUnkorh noh u vge Hkfedk fuHkkb vkj og LFkkh; dxl deVh dh mI Hkkifr puh x;hA bl o"o o fnIEcj e ykgkj&dxl d vf/ko'ku e fcgkj I ifrfuf/k cudj 'kkfey gb] u vf[ky Hkkjr h; dxl deVh dh InL;k o"kk rd jghA pUnkorh noh e/ ;eoxh; fd I ku ifjokj dh IEiUu efgyk FkhA bl h o"o 1929 b- e dxl d dk;dek e iVuk I Jherh Ih-Ih-nkl Hek/kjh noh rFkk Jherh ih-ih-oek u [kydj Hkkx fy;k² ; nkuk efgyk, e/;eoxh; ?kju dh vkfFkd : lk I IEiUu ifjokj dh FkhA

* io 'kk/kkFkh] bfrgI foHkkx] iVuk fo'fo[ky;] iVuk] fcgkj-

54 Ifou; voKk vlnkyu e efgykvk dh Hkfedk----

xk/kh&bjfou okrk dh lQyrk d ckn fnlEcj 1929 b- e tokgyky ug: dh v/; {krk e ykgkj e dxl u i.k Lo/khurk dk viuk y{; ?kkp'kr fd; kA 31 fnlEcj 1929 dh e/; jkf= dk ug: u frjxk Qgjk; kA 26 tuojh 1930 Lo/khurk fnoI d : lk e euk; k x; kA bld ckn gjd o'k 26 tuojh dk Lor=rk fnoI d : lk e euk; k tku yxkA gtkjhckx e lJLorh noh u bl tyl e Hkx fy; kA ³

1930 l gh dxl lxBu e efgykvk dh Hkfedk vkjEHk gkrh gA 1930 vkr&vkr cgr lkh fcgkj efgyk, ijn l ckgj vkdj dxl d lxBukRed dk; e yx x; h FkhA vf[ky Hkkrh; 'k{kf.kd ,o lkekftd l/kkj efgyk lEeyu dk vk; ktu 20 tuojh 1930 dk cEcb e gvka yMh Vkvk u ifrfuf/k; k dk Lokxr fd; kA fcgkj dh dN efgykvk u bl vf/ko'ku e Hkx fy; kA ble Jherh uUn fd'kkj yky rFkk dey dkfeuh noh ie[k FkhA ⁴ yMh Vkvk fcgkj gh ugh ij Hkkr o'k d ifrf'Br vk|kfxd ?kju dh efgyk FkhA

bu fnuk fcgkj dh dN efgyk, l dxl d dk; dek dk ykdfi; cuku e 0; Lr FkhA gtkjhckx e; g dk; dkQh rth l py jgk FkhA lUr dkyEcl dkyt d ikQl j HkVVkp; dh li=h ehjk noh d lFk lJLorh noh ij {k= dk nkjk dj jgh FkhA ft l l ml bykd d jktufrd thou e ,d u; k ekgky ink gk x; k FkhA 16 ekp 1930 dk prijk vueMy dxl devh d rRoko/kku e lJLorh noh rFkk ehjk noh u ,d cBd dk lEckf/kr fd; kA 17 ekp dk gtkjhckx if'pe e fLFkr ,d xko gde %gtkjhcckx l 7 ehj nj% e lJLorh noh u ,d cBd dk lEckf/kr fd; kA 18 ,o 19 ekp dk lJLorh noh vkj ehjk noh l j; k cktkj rFkk ejdPNh cktkj e cBd dk lEckf/kr fd; kA ehjk noh u dgk fd n'k dh ektnk xkhj gkyr e ylxk dk le; ku l kj [kMk gkuk pkfg, A 19 ekp dk mUgku Mkep p e Hkh ,d cBd dk lEckf/kr fd; kA 30 ekp 1930 dk jktUn i l kn dh v/; {krk e lndr vkJe e fcgkj iKurh; dxl devh dh ,d cBd vk; kft r dh x; hA 'kiFk i= ij dxl devh d 11 lnl; k u glrkfj fd; ftue iVuk fty dh jkeLugh noh rFkk iVuk 'kgj dh xkjh noh Hkh 'kkfey FkhA ⁵

31 ekp 1930 l ydj 2 viy 1930 rd tokgj yky ug: ,o deyk ug: u fcgkj dh ; k=k fd; kA munnuk u l kj .kj pEikj .kj et fQjij rFkk Nij k fty dk nkjk fd; kA bu l Hkh LFkkuk ij o db Hk'k .k fn; A 2 viy dk et fQjij e ,d l Hkh dk lckf/kr fd; kA⁶ ft le efgykvk l ; g vihy fd; k x; k fd o n'k d fy, l?k'k e vx vk; A mUgku dgk Fkk fd fcgkj ,dek= ,lk iKur g t gk ink&iFkk d f[kyQ ,d vlnkyu py jgk g ble i: "kk dk Hkh efgykvk dh enn djuh pkfg, A⁷ bl h fnu l et fQjij dh ifrf'Br efgykvk u dxl d dk; dek e Hkx yuk 'k: fd; kA ug: d bl ; k=k d volj ij lEiUu ifjokjk dh efgykvk u ipkj dk; d fy, li.k fty dk nkjk fd; kA bl h rjg viy d iFke l lrg rd fcgkj e yxHkx ikp gtkj dxl h Lo; l fodkvk u viuk uke nt djok; rFkk mudh l [; k de'k c<rh xBA iVuk ftyk e efgyk lR; kxfg; k dk Hkh i thdr fd; k x; kA

egkRek xk/kh u 6 viy 1930 b- dk n'k0; kih ued lR; kxg dk Jhx .k'k fd; kA ml le; fcgkj dh gok e ,d u; h vk'kk dk Linu] ,d u; h vdkfkk dk mHkjk vkj ,d u; cfynku dk Hkko n'Vxkpj gk jgk FkhA bl okrk oj .k dk iHkko fcgkj d ukjh lekt ij Hkh iMk vkj bl in'k dh db l Hkkr efgyk, ued dkuu Hkx dju d dk; de e l fefyr gbA

6 viy 1930 b- dk l kj .k e ued lR; kxg 'k: fd; k x; kA ogk l 200 efgyk, ckt tk lR; kxg di rd viu ifr] Hkkb rFkk lcf/k; k d lFk xBA bl leg e mPp ox rFkk fuEu ox dh efgyk, l Hkh cMh l [; k e 'kkfey FkhA et fQjij e 7 viy 1930 b- dk lR; kxg vlnkyu ikjEHk gvka tud/kkj h i l kn dh c<h nknh u l Hkh lR; kxfg; k d ekFk ij fryd yxkdj vlnkyu dh 'k: vkr dhA lR; kxfg; k d lFk gtkj dh l [; k e xko d yxk u ble Hkx fy; kA ⁸

10 viy 1930 dk lFkky i jxuk e ftyk d dxl h dk; drk 'kf'kH'k .k jk; rFkk budh iRuh 'kycky jk; u fty dh fL=; k dk lR; kxg e mrju dk lQy i; k l fd; kA txg&txg fL=; k dh l Hkh, gb vkj efgyk, ued dkuu Hkx dju dh vkj ioRr gbA Jherh jk; u

lok; tij tkdj efgykvk dk Lo; Ifodk cuku dk dk; fd; kA⁹ dy feyk dj 258 efgyk, Lo; Ifodk cuhA etQij d Ihkkr ifjokjk dh efgykvk u tylk ij yxh ikcUnh d ckotn ckjg vkdj ued IR; kxg d dk; drkvk dk fryd yxk; k vkj mudh vkjrh mrkjhA I kj.k ftyk d xkfj; k dkBh e yxHkx , d lk efgykvk u i jnk dk cfg"dkj fd; k rFkk ued vknkyu d tkjh jgu rd gj dke d fy, r; kj jgu dk l dYi fy; kA

14 viy 1930 dk f'kogj e tc dk; drkvk dh igyh Vkyh u ued cuk; h rk ml n[ku d fy, yxHkx rhu lk efgyk, ckjg vk; hA ued dkuu rkMu d fy, Hkxxyij l dk; drkvk d nk nyk u fcgij d fy, iLFkk fd; kA fo".k pk/kjh rFkk jke'oj ukjk; .k vxoky dh ekrkvk vkj cguk u bu dk; drkvk d ekFk ij fryd yxkdj mudh IQyrk dh dkeuk dhA efgykvk u mUg fo'ok l fnyk; k fd t gk rd vknkyu dk loky g o l nk mud l kFk gA nhiuk; .k flg d ?kj d dN efgykvk u Hkh ckjg vkdj bu dk; drkvk dk vk'khokn fn; k ekx e dN cM ifjokj dh efgyk, ftue dN o) efgyk, Hkh Fkh bu dk; drkvk dk iKR l kfg r fd; k rFkk mUg vk'khokn fn; kA

17 viy 1930 b- exj fty e IR; kxg dh 'k: vkr gbA l j'k pUnk dh ekrkt h d urRo e ued cuk; k x; k ifyl u IR; kxfg; k dk jkdu dk vlQy i; k l fd; kA¹⁰ exj d ?kVok xko l Lor=rk l xie lukuh ; euk flg d urRo e xyc noh %; euk flg dh ek% iRuh eudk noh u viu bykd e fl=; k dk lxfBr fd; kA¹¹ ; efgyk, l k/kj.k fd l ku ifjokj l vkrh FkhA vkt knh d ckn eudk noh dk Lor=rk lukuh i'ku Hkh feykA

Ihrke<h fty e 24 viy 1930 b- dk ued dk irhd cukdj ued dkuu rkMkA Jherh jken; ky flg u {k= e ?kedj Hkk" k. k fn; kA mUgu fd l uij ifyl LV'ku % l hrke<h dh nljh efgykvk dh Hkh enn dhA¹²

etQij ij e pUnkorh noh dey'ojh noh ?ke&?kedj dx l l xBu dk dk; djrh FkhA pUnkorh noh % txnh'k ukjk; .k oek dh iRuh% u if.k; k ftyk e db txgk ij

Hkk" k. k fn; kA 1930 b- e cEcb e vf[ky Hkkj rh; efgyk l Eeyu gvk ft le fcgkj dh efgykvk u Hkx fy; kA fcgkj efgyk l Eeyu 1930 b- dk x; k e gvkA ; efgyk; f'kf{kr e/; e ox rFkk dk; LFk ifjokj l vkrh FkhA

4 eb 1930 b- dk tc egkRek xk/kh fxjQrkj dj fy; x; rc mud fojk/k e txg&txg gMrky rFkk in'ku gvkA fon'kh oL=k] vnkryk dk cfg"dkj rFkk jk'ku dh nduk ij /kjuk nu dk iLrko fd; k x; kA

iVuk e efgykvk dk urRo Jherh glu beke , o mudh i=h 'keh] Jherh l h- l h- nk l , o mudh i=h xkh nk l rFkk fo/; kof l u h noh u fd; kA Jherh dey dkfeuh i l kn rFkk Jherh uUn fd'kkj yky dk ; kxnu mYy[kuh; gA bu efgykvk u l Mdk ij tyl fudkydj fon'kh oL=k d cfg"dkj rFkk 'kjkc dh nduk ij Hkh l Qyrki od /kjuk fn; kA Jherh glu beke rFkk 'keh u efgykvk d l kFk , d tyl fudkyk ckn e blgu g tkjhckx rFkk vU; ftyk e Hkh dke fd; A ehjk cu fcgkj dh ; k=k dhA efgykvk u pkd hnkjh dj dk fojk/k fd; kA ; efgyk, Lo; i<h fy[kh Fkh rFkk lekt e tkx: drk yku dk Hkh dk; djrh FkhA

x; k e pUnkorh noh u , d l Hkx e Hkk" k. k nr g, pkd hnkjh VDI ugh nu ij cy fn; kA ¹³ g tkjhckx l l jLorh noh % dnkjukFk l gk; dh iRuh% l k/kuk noh vkj fxjMhg l ehjk noh rFkk x; k l fo l korh rFkk pUnkorh noh fxjQrkj dh xBA mu fnuk pUnkorh noh x; k flVh e dx l l xBu dk dk; dj jgh FkhA o fnu jkr dx l dk eEcj cuku e yxh jgrh FkhA viu l lej.k e o fy[krh g , d fnu l nL; cukr cukr jkr gk xb l nL; rk 'kYd djhc 1500 : lk; ikl e Fkk jkr ckjg ct d yxHkx l nkdr vkJe igph ogh jk tUn ckc Qjh yxk jg Fk o cgr ' ; key Fk vU/kj e mUg n[kdj cMk Hk; gvk fd dkb Hkr ; k cnek'k rk ugh gA Bh d ml h le; jk tUn ckc u vkokt yxkb dku g \ eu dgk pUnkorh vkj mul fyiV xb cM l; kj Hkj 'kCnk e mUgu dgk bruh jkr rd tku ij t k f[ke mBkdj dke dju dh t : jr ugh gA dgh rEg dN gk x; k rk ej l kj ikxle gh pkiV gk tk; xA /ku; g Hkkj r ekrk tk

56 / Ifou; voKk vknkyu e efgykvk dh Hkfedk-----

rEgkj t l ohj l rku ink dh vkj o jku yxA¹⁴
pUnkorh noh e/;oxh; dk;LFk ifjokj dh l [kh&IEiUu
ifjokj dh l kg l h efgyk FkhA

1930 b- d Ifou; voKk vknkyu d le; ,d
dkfUrdkj ohjxuk fcgkj dh y{ehckb d uke l tku
tku okyh jkeLo: lk noh dh Hkfedk mYy[kuh; gA
Nijk dh cgtj; k jkeLo: lk noh d ifr ckc gjek/ko
i l kn dk fxjflrkj dj Hkxxyij lUVy ty Hk t fn; k
x; k FkA rc mUgu n'khkDr ifr dk LFku fy; kA mUgu
xko&xko dk rQkuh; k=k dj turk e fonkg dh Toky
lyxku yxA tuojh 1931 b- dk mUg Hkh ^ Ifou;
voKk vknkyu** e fxjflrkj dj Hkxxyij lUVy ty
y t k; k tku yxA l Hkh LFkuh; turk ljdkj d bl
fu.; k d fojk/k e vknkyu dju yxh vkj yx mudk
y t k jgh xkMh d uhp yV x; A vUr e jkeLo: lk noh
u yxk dk le>k; k rHkh yx jkLr l gV rFk mUg
Hkxxyij lUVy ty Hk t fn; k x; kA ^xk/kh&bjfou
le>krk** d ckn mUg fjkj dj fn; k x; kA

1931 b- e djph vf/ko'ku e jkel; kjh noh Hkjr; h;
dkxl deVh dh l nL; k gb vkj jkex< dkxl rd
l nL; k jghA blg 19 tuojh 1931 dk ml le; fxjflrkj
dj fy; k x; k t c o fcgkj 'kjhQ vueMy d fxj; d
FkkukUrxr drjh ljk; uked xko e ,d cBd dk
lckf/r dj jgh FkhA jkel; kjh noh e/;oxh; dk;LFk
ifjokj dh dkQh f'kfkr ,o l iUu efgyk FkhA¹⁵

lR; kxg vknkyu dk detkj dju d fy, ljdkj
efgykvk rFk vU; lfd; dk; drkvk dk fxjflrkj dj
jgh FkhA gt kjhckx ftyk dkxl dh v/; {kk l jLorh noh
rFk l k/kuk noh ,d v/; k id dh i=H dk fxjflrkj dj
fy; k x; kA l jLorh noh dk Hkjr; h; n.M l fgrk dh
/kkjk 142 d vUrxr N eghu dh l k/kj.k dn dh l t k
nh xBA¹⁶

30 ekp 1931 b- dk Hkxr flg jkt x: vkj l [kno
dk Qk l h dh l t k d fojk/k e fcgkj e vud txg
in'ku gvka vkjk e Lor=rk fno l mR l kgiod euk; k
x; kA d le] dekjh noh u cky fgUnh iLrdy; e
>.Mkrkyu fd; k vkj Hk'k.k fn; k ft le mUgu uktokuk
dk yydkjr g, dgk ^uktokuk re ihN D; k gkA

fofley] Hkxr flg [knjke ck l dh rjg viu dk
djku dju d fy, vx D; k u c<r \ Hkxr flg dh
fprk dh vx vHkh BMh ugh gb g vkj mudh fpuxkfj; k
dk iTtofy dju d fy, vx c<kA¹⁷ bl ftyk e
'kk; n ; g iFke ?kVuk Fkh ft le dyhu ifjokj dh bl
efgyk u pgjfnokjh d ckgj vkdj jkt dh; l xke e
i : "kk d l kFk d/kk l d/kk feyk dj dke fd; kA

bl h de e exj fty l vudk efgyk lR; kxgh Hkh
fxjflrkj gk xb ftue l jLorh noh l 'khyk noh vui
noh l hrk noh Hkxxyij l y{eh noh ,kcyky egrk
dh iRuh rFk l k uk noh vkfn ie[k FkhA t k e/;oxh;
ifjokj dh l iUu efgyk FkhA et flQjij l l uhrh noh
,fd'kkjh i l Uu flg dh iRuh dk fxjflrkj fd; k x; kA
iVuk vkj x; k fty e Hkh dN efgykvk dk fxjflrkj
fd; k x; kA iVuk e pUnkorh noh Hkxorh noh ,jktUn
i l kn dh cgu' jkto'kh noh ,jktUn i l kn dh iRuh
rFk Hkxxyij l y{eh noh pUndyk noh ,fnu'oj
frokjh dh iRuh l hrke< l jkerud noh vkfn efgyk,
n'khkDr dk; k d fy, ty xBA

x; k l tkudh noh jk/kk fd'kkjh pk/kjbu l ; k noh
l jLorh noh ukj; .kh noh rrjh noh jk/kk fd'ku
pk/kjbu jk/kk Xokfyu pUnkorh noh 'kkfr noh dk'ky; k
noh egkjkuh noh fo l korh noh jktorh noh deyk
noh yhykorh noh nxk noh vkfn efgykvk dk l fou;
voKk vknkyu e x; k lUVy ty Hk t k x; kA ;
efgyk; e/; e tkfr rFk l k/kj.k ifjokj l Fkh bud ?kj
dh vkfFd flFkr vPNh ugh Fkh bue xkeh.k ifjo'k dh
efgyk, Hkh fo'k'k : lk l 'kkfey FkhA

ekp 1931 b- dk xk/kh&bjfou le>krk** d rgr
l fou; voKk vknkyu dk LFkfir dj fn; k x; k vkj
Hkjr rFk in'k dh ljdkj dk dN NV nh xb fd o
vknkyu e lyXu yxk dk {teknku nA iVuk flVh d
exy rkyk d i k l ,d cBd dk vk; k tu fd; k x; k
ft le 700 efgykvk u Hkx fy; k ft le egkRek xk/kh d
ifr i.k vLFk idV dh xBA ljdkj u rRdky 15 o'k
rFk ml d uhp d l Hkh r : .k dekj rFk l Hkh efgyk
dfn; k dk fjkj dj fn; kA Nijk e fjkj dh tku okyh
efgykvk e ie[k Fkh Jherh ukxUn i l kn] fuj[ku noh]

t kx'ojh noh rFkk Jherh gjek?kh flgA et fQjij e
luhfr flUgk dk fjpg dj fn; k x; kA

viy 1931 dk veukj e jke Lo: lk noh rFkk jke
fuj [ku noh dh mifLFkr e ykxk dk djph dxi d
iLrkok l voxr dj; k rFkk mul fon'kh oLrvk d
cfg"dkj ,o vfgld ?kVuk tkjh j [ku dh vihy dhA
cfr; k vueMy dh ri'ojh noh u viu {k= dk nkjk
dj dxi l xBu dk etcr fd; kA tu 1931 b- e x; k
e Jherh ,e-, u- jk; rFkk fo|korh noh iknf'kd dxi
dh dk; dkfj.kh deVh dh de'kh mik/; {kk rFkk InL; k
fuokpr dh xBA blh idkj Bkdjjkuh noh dk exj
ftyk dxi dfeVh luhfr flUgk dk et fQjij ftyk
dxi dfeVh rFkk IR; korh noh dk if.k; k ftyk dxi
dfeVh dh dk; dkfj.kh dk InL; ,o in'k dxi
dfeVh dk ifrfuf/k fuokpr fd; k x; kA

4 tuojh 1932 dk egkRek xk/kh rFkk nlj urk
fxj fkrkj dj fy; x; A IR; kxg dh vxk HkMd mBhA
fcgkj e gMrkyk vkj in'kuk dk rkrk c/k x; kA fcgkj
dh efgyk, bl volj ij Hkh vxk vk; h vkj ohjrkiod
ljdjh neuk dk lkeuk fd; kA ljdj u vkj Hkh
vf/kd djrk dk in'ku fd; kA blh fnu fcgkj in'k
dxi dfeVh rFkk bl l tMh vU; dfeV; k dk vo/k
?kkf"kr dj fn; k x; kA ifyl u iVuk uxj dxi
dk; ky; ij Nkik ekjk rFkk ogk dN fxj fkrkj; k dhA
x; k dh ,d pfdrld dh iRuh Jherh ,e-, u-pk/kjh dk
ml le; fxj fkrkj dj fy; k x; kA ¹⁸ ft l le; og
ifyl d vR; kpj d f[kykQ ,d cBd dk vk; kft r
dju dk i; k l dj jgh FkhA efgykvk dk bl ckj cMh
l [; k e fxj fkrkj fd; k x; k rFkk dN ij igkj Hkh fd; k
x; kA

13 tuojh 1932 dk ljdj d neu d kotn exj
d Mkd?kj ij /kjuk nu d vkji e db efgyk;
fxj fkrkj gbA bl de e xkxjh %exj% Fkkuk dh 14
efgykvk dk /kjuk nu rFkk tyl fudkyu d fy,
fxj fkrkj fd; k x; kA bu fxj fkrkj efgykvk e 'kkHk noh
Bkdj noh] efr noh rFkk ; 'kknk noh 'kkfey FkhA ijc
lkj; k dh y{eh noh Hkh fxj fkrkj dh x; h FkhA [kxfM; k
vUrxr vykyh dh lhek noh ¹⁹ dk nk ; k rhu ckj ty

dh l tk gbA vkj xkckn dh fo|korh noh²⁰ Hkxxyij d
pk: pUncl dh li=H Hkxor ilkn dh iRuh ,o cgu²¹
cfr; k dh lfe=k noh rFkk ri'ojh noh²² uoknk dh
e[rkj vy[k ukjk; .k dh iRuh ie[k FkhA ²³

26 tuojh 1932 dk Lor=rk fno l euku d de e
njHkxk e nl efgykvk lfr 74 ykxk dk fxj fkrkj
fd; k x; k x; kA ucknk e Lor=rk fno l d volj ij
fudky x; tyl e Hkxxyu d vij/k e ogk d ,d
e[rkj vy[k ukjk; .k dh iRuh ,o cgu dk fxj fkrkj
dj fy; k x; k rFkk mUg dN ?k.V rd jdk x; kA 12
viy 1932 b- dk iVuk d ckdjxt fLFkr xko/ku lkg
d edku e dN xrfrof/k; k fn[kkb nhA 'kke dk 5
efgyk, rFkk rhu yMfd; k d nk ny lMd ij utj
vk; A iju bu lHkh dk fxj fkrkj dj fy; k x; kA 2 tu
1932 d 'kke dk i: "kk ,o efgykvk dk ,d tyl
dxi l vkJe dh vkj pykA 17 ie[k efgykvk ,o
i: "kk dk fxj fkrkj dj fy; k x; kA bu dk; de e cfr; k
dh erh jkuh noh u vge Hkfedk fuHkba ogh 31 tykb
1932 dk mRrj fcgkj d rjdjhcu 451 efgykvk rFkk
i: "kk dk fxj fkrkj fd; k x; kA

4 tuojh 1933 dk lkj n'k e xk/kh fxj fkrkj fno l
euk; k x; kA bl flyfly e iVuk e ml fnu ,d
cBd dk vk; ktu gvk ft le mifLFkr nk efgykvk dk
fxj fkrkj dj fy; k x; kA 26 tuojh 1933 dk Lor=rk
fno l euku d vij/k e iVuk e jktUn ilkn dh iRuh
jkt o'kh noh rFkk cgu Hkxorh noh dk vU; efgykvk d
lkFk fxj fkrkj fd; k x; kA iVuk ftyk dxi d fMDVj
pUnkorh noh²⁴ dk 15 eggu dn dh l tk nh x; hA
tcf d nk vU; efgykvk dk 4&4 eggu dh lJe
dkjok l dh l tk gbA Hkxxyij e y{eh noh²⁵ dk yky
yktir jk; enku e jk"Vh; /ot Qgju d vkji e
fxj fkrkj dj fy; k x; kA 12 viy dk cf[r; kjij
FkkukUrxr lkyheij e j'keh dekjh dk vU; ykxk d
lkFk ,d dxi l tyl fudkyu d vij/k e fxj fkrkj
dj fy; k x; k rFkk ml nk eggu dh lJe dkjok l dh
l tk nh x; hA fl rEcj 1933 e Hkxxyij e ; tdyk noh
dk fon'kh oLrvk d ndkuk d ckj /kjuk nu d vkji
e fxj fkrkj dj fy; k x; kA mUg ,d eggu d lJe

58 / Ifou; voKk vknkyu e efgykvk dh Hkfedk ----

dkjkokl dh l tk gbA fcgkj 'kjhQ e nk&nk efgykvk
dk fcuk vuefr d tyl fudkyu d vijj/k e Nñ
eghu d lJe dkjkokl dh l tk gbA bl rjg lR; kxg
dk ;g nkj 1924 rd pyk ft le fo'k"kdj e/; oxh;
ifjokj dh efgykvk dh l [; k vf/kd FkhA

1934 d ckn jk"Vh; vknkyu e ,d u;h /kkjk 'k :
gb og Fkh o/kkfud /kkjKA vxth ljdkj u 1935 e
Hkkjrh; turk d lkeu ,d u; k fo/kku iLrr fd; kA
dkxl u ljdkj dh bl uhfr dk ykHk mBkuk pkgk
mlu fo/kku lHkkvk e io'k dju dk fu'p; fd; kA
1935&36 e fcgkj e dkxl lnl; k dh l [; k 78000 gk
x; h Fkh bugh fnuk 27 ,o 28 ekp 1936 dk 'kkgckn
ftyrxr ,dck e ,d in'ku dk vk; ktu fd; k x; k
ft le iVuk d pñkorrh noh u Hkk"K.k fn; k rFk ckn e
mUgku ,d cBd dk vk; ktu fd; k ft le T; knk l
T; knk efgykvk dk lnl; cuku d ifj.kkeLo: lk ij
Hkkjr e lcl T; knk efgyk; fcgkj e gh lnl; k cuh
FkhA 1936&37 rd fcgkj e dkxl lxBukRed dk; k e
efgykvk dh Hkfedk Li"V gk x; hA

1937 b- vke pukok e ljjfkr ink ij igyh ckj
efgyk thrdj vkbA ; lnl; k Fkh dkek [; k noh iVuk
'kgjh efgyk {k=½ yMh vuh l beke iVuk flVh eflye
efgyk {k=½} 'kkjnk dekjh noh etQij 'kgjh {k=½}
lJLorh noh Hkkxyij 'kgjh {k=½} ; efgyk, f'kfkr
e/; eox ifjokj l vkrh FkhA

bl idkj Li"V g fd Hkkjrh; efgyk, fo'k"kdj
fcgkj dh efgykvk u viuh egRrk dk mtkxj dju d
fy, vknkyu e vkuk 'k: fd; kA mud vx c<u l
i: "kk d chp ,d vf}rh; 'kFdr dk ,glkl tkxr
gvkA tl&tl ykxk e Kku dk idk'k QVk mUgku
egll fd; k fd lkekftd ifjoru rHkh lHko g tc
L=h&i: "k feydy lkekftd djhr; k dk vUr dj vkj
n'k ie dh Hkkouk viu gn; e tkxr dJA fcgkj dh
efgykvk u Hkh viuh vfuok; rk dk le>k vkj mUgku
i: "kk d lKf d/k l d/kk feykdj lg; kx fd; kA thou
d gj {k= e mUgku viuh Hkkxhñkjh lfuf'pr dhA

InHkK

- 01- nRrk d-d-] fcgkj e Lor=rk vknku dk bfrgk l [k.M 2 fcgkj fgUnh xFk vdkneh] iVuk] i"B 93
- 02- fcgkj ljdkj ikfyfVdy Li'ky uEcj 19@1929 iVuk dh ikfkd fjikVA
- 03- nRrk d-d-] iok/kr] i"B 144
- 04- ;x bfM; k 10 vfiy 1930
- 05- nRrk d-d- iok/kr] i"B 145
- 06- lpykbV] 3 viy 1930
- 07- lpykbV] 11 viy 1930
- 08- vk>k] i h-, u- ½ l ½ fgLVh vkQ n bfM; u u'kuy dkxl bu fcgkj] 1885&86 vku ^ flfoy fMl vkofM, V
eoeV ½1930&34½] i"B 374
- 09- i h-Vh- ekU lfQYM] fcgkj ,.M mñh l k bu 1930&31] i"B 21
- 10- Qkby uEcj & 158 & 1930] fcgkj ikfyfVdy Li'ky fMikVeV] iVuk
- 11- Bkdj jktfd'kkj] jkerud noh dk lfflR thou & >kdh
- 12- flg] dekjh 'knyk] egkRek x/kh d jpukRed dk; dek e fcgkj efgykvk dk ; kxnku ½1920&1942½] iVuk]
1990] i"B 128

I fou; voKk vknkyu e efgykvk dh Hkfedk/ 59

- 13- noh] pUnkorh] ftUnxh / ekr vPNh exj n'k dh [kkfrj ; i'B 20&21
- 14- ogh ; i"B 128
- 15- flg] jke flgklu fo | kFkh] ^Jherh jkel; kjh noh** f'koi tu lgk; ¼ l ikfmr ½ fcgkj dh efgyk,] iVuk 1962] i"B 353
- 16- fcgkj in'k dxl l fefr] 24 tu 1930 d l l rkgkr dh fjikV
- 17- i lkn l fPpnkun] iok/kr] f'koi tu lgk; ¼ l ½ i"B 316
- 18- flg dekjh 'khyk] iok/kr] i"B 135
- 19- JhokLro] ukxUn ekgu i lkn] fcgkj e jk"Vh; rk dk fodk l iVuk 1972] i"B 98
- 20- fo- l- i- Li- l [; k 7@1932] i"B 34
- 21- ogh] i"B 27
- 22- ogh] l- & 60@26@1@1932] NkVk ukxij dh okf"kd fjikV
- 23- ogh] 1932] i"B 41
- 24- ogh] l- 7@1932@i"B 47
- 25- fcgkj l ekpkj] 16 Qjoj h 1973] i"B 22

