

cLrj e f"kk dk fodk l & ,d ,frgk l d iujkoykdu

**fM"oj ukFk [kV*

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27 Nov. 2015

cLrj e f"kk d {k= dk ;fn ge n[k rk irk pyr g fd ,frgk l d : i l f"kk dk fodk l cgr de jgkA cLrj f"kk d idk" l dk l k nj Fkh vkj lo= vKku d v/dkj l xflr Fkka Mk- jkedekj cgkj d vulkj ;gk f"kk dk fodk l 15 oh "krknh d mRrjk/k e ikjHk gkrk gA ij Hkkrj e tgg&tgk n"kh fj ;k l r Fkh ogk d "kk l dk u f"kk d ifr io mnk l hurk dk : [k viuk ;k Fkka cLrj d jktvk dh eulFLkfr "k" Hkkrj dh eulFLkfr l fHku ugh Fkha cLrj dh Hkxkfyd n"kk , l h Fkh fd og ckg ; l l k j l yxHkx dVg gvk Fkka tu f"kk dh ckr rk nj ;gk d jktdekj dh f"kk rd dk dkb ic/k ugh Fkka cLrj , o dkdj fj ;k l r d dN Hkxk l 1795 b- e xtju oky vxt t-Vh- Cy.V u viuh ;k=k orkUr e fy[kk g fd& ijh fj ;k l r e i<u fy[ku e leFk doy dkdj fj ;k l r d nhoku FkA

f"kk og idk" g ft l d }kjk 0 ;fDr d leLr "kkjhfd] ekufld] lkeftd rFkk vk/ ;fRed "kfDr ;k dk fodk l gkrk g vFkr f"kk gekj thou dk l l Ldr cukrh gA ge n"k ;k fon" dgh Hkh jg f"kk iR ;d LFkku ij gekjh lgk ;rk djrh gA Lor=rk l io NRrh l x< iHkx e/ ; ikr½ dh l Hkh 14 fj ;k l r k e lcl cMh fj ;k l r cLrj Fkh ft l dk {k=Qy 13062 ox eh y Fkka¹ fj ;k l r dh mRrj l nf{k.k dh yckb 180 , o io l if"pe rd 125 eh y pkmkb Fkha²

cLrj dk vnHkr ulfxd l kn ; o le} ijrRo i ;Vu d eu Hkkou dUn g tgg ckj l j uxjh] ek nr"ojh dk ifl/n efnj] eukgkj rhjFkx< o fp=dV tyiikr] dkVelj dh xQk , o vkfne tutkfr ;k vkfn ;gk fo"kk vkd" k. k d dUn gA

cLrj e f"kk d {k= dk ;fn ge n[k rk irk pyr g fd ,frgk l d : i l f"kk dk fodk l cgr de jgkA Mk jkedekj cgkj d vulkj cLrj f"kk d idk" l dk l k nj Fkh vkj lo= vKku d v/dkj l xflr Fkka ;gk f"kk dk fodk l 19oh "krknh d mRrjk/k e ikjHk gkrk gA³ ij Hkkrj e tgg&tgk n"kh fj ;k l r Fkh ogk d "kk l dk u f"kk d ifr i.k mnk l hurk dk : [k viuk ;k Fkka cLrj d jktvk dh eulFLkfr "k" Hkkrj dh eulFLkfr l fHku ugh Fkha cLrj dh Hkxkfyd n"kk , l h Fkh fd og ckg ; l l k j l yxHkx dVg gvk Fkka tu f"kk dh ckr rk nj ;gk d jktdekj dh f"kk rd dkb ic/k ugh Fkka cLrj , o dkdj fj ;k l r d dN Hkxk l 1795 b- e xtju oky vxt t-Vh- CyUV u viuh ;k=k orRkr e fy[kk g fd ijh fj ;k l r e i<u fy[ku e leFk

**lgk;d ik/;kid bfrgk l vl/; ;u "kkyk i- jfo"kdj "kDy fo"oto l y ; jk ; ij %N-x-%*

doy dk dj fj; k l r d nhoku FkA⁴

Iu 1854 b- e cLrj fj; k l r vxth lkekT; e
"kkfey dj fy; k x; k A vxt vf/kdkfj; k dk cLrj o
dk dj fj; k l r e vku&tku l i"kk lu e ifjoru gku
yxA vxt h "kk lu d glr{k i l gh ; gk Kku xfjek l
Hk j i j m"kk dh ykfyek mfnr gbA vxt k u 1862 b- e
vij xknkojh fMFLVDV d fMIVh dfe"uj l h- Xyk l QM
dk cLrj d ckj e i. k fjikV nu dk dgkA l h-
Xyk l QM u cLrj d ckj e viuh fjikV 1862 e iLrr
dhA mudh ; g , frgfl d fjikV cLrj d ckj e viuk
fo"kk egRo j [krh gA bl d 140 o i j k x k Q e mUgku
fy [kk g&* i j cLrj e uke d fy, , d Hkh Ldy ugh
gA⁵

**le; d l k f k & l k f k vxt k dh idM cLrj ij
etcr gkrh xBA vxt vf/kdkjh yxrkj cLrj vku
yx rFkk Ldy LFkkfir dju dh f l Q k f j "k mUgku ckjEckj
dhA j k t k Hk j eno dk "kk l u d y k %1853&1891% cLrj e
f"kk d bfrgl e fo"kk egRo j [krk gA mUgh d "kk lu
dky e 1886 b- e cLrj e rhu Ldy j k t / k k u h
txnyij e [kky x; A elyekuk dh f"kk d fy;
vjch ek/; e dk Ldy] mMh l k l v d j c l y x k d
cPpk gr mfm; k Hk k'kk ek/; e dk Ldy vkj fgUnh ek/; e
dk , d Ldy [kky x; k r Fkk d f k k ; i k j Hk dh x; hA bu
Ldy e 80 Nk= v/; ; u j r FkA nhoku Jhd' . k k j o dk
Ldy [kkyu dk J ; t k r k gA nhoku u i j f j ; k l r dk
nkj k d j i r k y x k ; k f d f d u & f d u L F k k u k e L d y k d h
furkr vko"; drk gA mUgku 6 u, Ldy [kkyu i j
fo"kk t k j f n ; k A⁶

ikjHk l gh f"kk dk ek/; e D; k g k \ b l i j e r H k n
Fk k A n h o k u { k = h ; H k k ' k k d k e k / ; e c u k u k p k g r F k j v k j
efj ; k H k k' k k e i L r d i d k f " k r d j u d h ; k t u k c u k b F k h A
1888&89 b- e i k p r g l h y e [; k y ; k & H k t h j M k x j j
nUrokMk] ukj k ; . k i j v k j v r k x < e , d & , d L d y
[kky x; A 1889 b- l 1895 b- d e / ; L d y k d h l [; k
c < d j 27 g k x ; h A 1896 e 15 u , i k F k f e d L d y [k y u
l d y l [; k 42 g k x ; h j f t l e i < u o k y k d h l [; k
2252 r d i g p x ; h A b l h c h p , d f e f M y L d y H k h
[k y p d k F k k A 1897 b- r d 58 L d y g k x , r F k k N k = k
d h l [; k c < d j 2627 g k x ; h A⁸

bu Ldyk d fy; Hkouk dh vR; r vko"; drk FkhA

1889 dh i"kk lfud fjikV d vulkj m l o'k 11 Ldyk
d fy, Hkou miyc/k dj k, x, A bl le; f"kk dk dh
deh Hkh , d leL; k Fkh D; k f d f j ; k l r e T ; k n k i <
fy [k y k x u g h F k A v r % f j ; k l r g c k g j d y k x f " k { d
d i n i j f u ; D r f d ; t k r F k A " ; f " k { d c L r j d
v n : u h H k x k e l o k n u d k r R i j u g h F k A c L r j e f " k { k
d i p k j i l k j e t e h n k j k d k ; k x n k u m Y y [k u h ; g A
c k j l j j / k u i t h v k j H k j e x < d t e h n k j k e k y x t k j k k u
v i u e [; k y ; k d L d y d k i j k [k p o g u f d ; k A d N
e k y x t k j k u ; k X ; o f u / k u N k = k d k N k = o f R r n u d h
0 ; o l F k k d h A¹⁰

cLrj e Ldyk vkj Nk=k dh l [; k e y x r k j
of/n gkrh xBA ; Ldy turk dh ekx ij ugh oju
i"kk lu d h e t h i j [kky t k r F k A c P p k d k L d y H k t u k
v k f n o k l h u g h p k g r F k A v k f n o k l h c P p k i f j o k j d k
d e k Å l n L ; g r k r g A c P p k d k L d y p y t k u k ; k f u
f d d k e d j u o k y n k g k F k k d h d e h g k t k u k v k j f c u k
d e k , H k k t u t V k i k u k l H k o u g h g r k j t k f d u d l k u
F k k A c P p k d k L d y d k o k r k o j . k H k h : f p i n u g h y x r k
F k k A m U g 6 l k y l g h ? k k V y e t k u j e u k j t d o
f " k { k i n y x r k g j t g k o g v i u t h o u e d k e v k u o k y
f " k { k k d k i k l r d j r k g A c L r j H k ' k . k e B k d j d n k j u k F k
u f y [k k g & * v k f n f u o k l h e k f M ; k u d b y k d e d g h
L d y u g h g A y k x y M d k d k i < k u k B h d u g h l e > r A
l j d k j d h t c j n L r h l y M d c y k & c y k d j i < k ; t k r
g A r h u ? k . V i < k b g r h g A x k o n j & n j g j i k p N g
e h y d n j h i j x k o v k c k n g j j k L r k l k Q u g h g A
Å p h & Å p h ? k k l v k j l ? k u t x y g A b l v o l F k k e f o j k
d h m l u f r g k u k d f B u g h u g h f d r v l H k o t k u i M r k
g A¹¹

Bkdj dnkjukFk d vulkj lu 1897 b- rd lLdr
ikB"kk yk Fkh ft l vc cn dj fn; k x; kA mUgku 1908
b- e cLrj fj; k l r e dy 55 Ldyk dk mYy [k fd; k
gA¹² lu 1910 b- e g, 0; kid l?k'k u cLrj e f"kk
d fodkl dk dkQh vo: /n fd; kA 1910 b- d ikjHk e
fj; k l r e dy 60 Ldy FkA 1910 b- d l?k'k e
vkfnokf l ; k u 45 Ldyk dk tyk MkyA¹³ bl l?k'k d
ckn i"kk lu u Qd&Qd dj dne c< k; kA u, Ldy
dk [kkyuk , d xHkhj fo'k; le> k tku yxkA lu 1910
l 1921 b- d e / ; i j f j ; k l r e d o y n k u , L d y

[kky x,A jktk :nirki no dh f''k{kk jktdekj dkyt jk;ij e vxth ek;/e l gb FkA mUg lLdr o fgUnh Hkk''kk dk Hkh vPNk Kku FkA bud le; e gh txnyij e jktk :nirki no iLrdky; dh LFkkiuk dh xBA¹⁴

cLrj fj;k l r e 1928 e igyh gkb Ldy rRdkyhu i''kk l d MCy- Ogh- fxX lu d uke ij txnyij e [kkyk x;ka¹⁵ 1936 b- l foKku dh i<kb ikjHk gbA L=h f''k{kk dh vkj Hkh /;ku fn;k tku yxkA 1936 e eflye ox d Nk=kvk u vteu Ldy e io''k lkkdj f''k{kk ''k : dhA¹⁶

mPp f''k{kk dh o; oLFkk fj;k l r e ugh FkA ;kx;rk d vk/kkj ij Nk=ofRr ndj ifrHk''kkyh Nk=k dk fj;k l r l ckgj mPp f''k{kk gr Hk tk tku yxkA txnyij d ,d ckEg.k ;od jktUn nkl dk cLrj njckj l rh l : i; ekf l d dh Nk=ofRr ,d o''k d fy; Lohdr dh x;h FkA bl dyDRk d vk;ofnd dkyt e v/;u gr bl ''kr d l kFk Nk=ofRr feyh Fk fd i<kb ijh dju d ckn de l de ,d o''k mUg fj;k l r dh lok djuh gkxhA lu 1942 b- e cLrj fj;k l r d jctv e f''k{kk en ij irkyh l gtkj : i; [kp g,A¹⁷

cLrj e 20oh lnh d io rd viu fut h LokFkk d

dkj.k rRdkyhu jktkvk u viuh itkvk d f''k{kk d ifr dkb mR l kg inf''kr ugh djr FkA lHkor% mUg Hk; Fkk fd ;fn vkfnok l h f''k{kr gk tk;x rk jkt lRrk d ifr mue Hk fDRk Hkkouk U;u ;k ''ku; gk tk;xhA fdUr vkXy i''kk lu d l kFk , l h dkb ckr ugh FkA o tutkfr;k dh f''k{kk d fojk/kh ugh FkA vxth ''kk lu d glR{ki l gh cLrj fj;k l r e f''k{kk dh T;kfr tyhA cLrj e f''k{kk dk fodkl /kheh xfr l gkrk jgkA vktknh d mijkr LokHkkfod : i l bl dh xfr e rhork vk;hA Lor=rk d le; cLrj e 59 o dkdj e 36 Ldy FkA mYy[kuh; g fd Lor=rk ikflr d ckn cLrj vkj dkdj fj;k l r dk feyk dj cLrj ftyk cuk;k x;k ft l dk e[;ky; txnyij cukA

bl idkj Lor=rk ikflr d le; uohu cLrj ftyk e dy 95 Ldy Fkh] ftue ikFkfed ek;/fed vkj gkbLdy l fEefyr Fk cLrj e egkfo l ky;hu f''k{kk 1962 d vklikl lyHk gb rFkk 2008 e cLrj fo''fo l ky; dh LFkkiuk dh xBA cLrj e f''k{kk dk fodkl vuojr i;k l dk lQy gA oreku e f''k{kk d {k=e mRrjkrj fodkl d fy;pge[kh i;k l fd; tk jg gA

InHk %

- 1 & n lVy ikfOgl l xtfV;j] n NRrh l x< ¶l;MVjh LVV l] b- ,. Mh- cV 1909] i''B 25
- 2 & txnyijh] ykyk] cLrj bfrgk l ,o lLd'fr e- i- fgUnh xFk vdkneh] Hkkiky] 2007 i''B 01
- 3 & cgkj jkedekj ,o fueyk] cLrj vkj.;d] txnyij] 1985] i''B 95
- 4 & vyh ;jkfi;u VQgY l bu n ukxij] VfjVfjt i''B 135
- 5 & l h- Xyk l QM fjikV] 1862] ijkxkQ 140
- 6 & fjikV eek vku n ,MfefuLVfVo vkQ cLrj Qkj n b;j] 1886&87
- 7 & ,MfefuLV''ku fjikV vkQ cLrj Qkj n b;j] 1896
- 8 & ogh] b;j 1897
- 9 & cgkj] jkedekj % l iknd% cLrj ,d v/;u] e-i- fgUnh xFk vdkneh] e-i- Hkkiky] 1995] i''B 69
- 10 & cgkj] jkedekj ,o fueyk iokDr] i''B 97
- 11 & Bkdj] dnjukFk] cLrj Hk''k.k] uodkj idk''ku dkdj] iuefnr 2005] i''B 81
- 12 & ogh] i''B 82&83
- 13 & ,Uoy ,MfefuLV''ku fjikV vkQ cLrj Qkj n b;j 1910
- 14 & >k] d''.kedekj] cLrj d ykduk;d & iohjpn Hk tno vkj mudh o''k ijEij] fo''oHkkj rh idk''ku] ukxij] 2006] i''B 74
- 15 & cgkj] jkedekj ,o fueyk iokDr i''B 99
- 16 & ogh] i''B 100
- 17 & ogh] i''B 100

