

v'kkd pd/kj d 0;X; l kfgR; e l kekft d ,o ufrd eY;

**,e- ukxjRuk*

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13 Aug. 2015

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15 Sep. 2015

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20 Sep. 2015

v'kkd pd/kj t h dh dfork, l n'k i/ku ga mudh dfr;k vuie vnHkr] ,o cgeY; ga mudh jpukvk e iu% mRFkkuokn dh vkokt mHkjr h ga o l l h; ,o l l l dr lek t fuek.k dh dkeuk djr ga bl n'V l n[kk t k, rk v'kkd pd/kj ,d 0;X; dfo d : l k e viuh jpukvk e l kekft d eY;k dk l eko'k vo'; djr ga o ufrd eY;k dh vun[kh ugh djr l kFk gh mudh yEc 0;X; dforkvk e vR;Ur iHkkoh ek;/e d : l k e dFkkud rFkk fof'k"V 'kCnk dk i;kx mud dF; dk /kkj n nrk ga dfo v'kkd pd/kj d lonuk i{k dk iekf.kdrk vkj rkfdrrk dh d l kVh ij ij[ku ij mud dko; dk ikp 'kh"kd k e foHkDr fd;k t k l drk ga ;Fkk l kekft d ,o l kLdfrd 0;X;] jktuhfrd fonirktU; 0;X;] /kkfed dedk.M fo"K;d 0;X; vkfFkd o"KE; ,o 'kk"K.k l tMk 0;X;] f'k{kk} i'kklu ,o vU; fLFkr;k ij 0;X;A

HkkjrUndkyhu 0;X; l kfgR; gekjh n'V l blfy, egRoi.k vkj iklfxd g] D;kfd HkkjrUn d l kfgR; e l EHkor% igyh ckj vxth l ekt;okn d ifr fd, x, 0;X; dk /kkjnkj cur n[kk g] HkkjrUn gfj'kpn fufookn : l k l oreku fgUnh l kfgR; d tud dg tk l dr g vkj mul tk 0;X; n'V fgUnh t x r dk feyh mlu Lor=rkio vkj LokrU=kRrj jpukdkjk dk fujUrj iHkfor fd;k g] Lok/khurk l io vkj Lok/khurk d ckn fgUnh dh 0;X; jpukvk e l k;l r ifjoru g, ga egkik.k fujkyk] l fe=kuUnu ir] ckyd".k 'kek uohu vkj dFkdkj miUnukFk ^v'd^ mn; 'kdj HkVV vkfn& vkfn dh 0;X; jpuk, bl idkj d l kfgR; d mRd"B mnkgj.k ga LokrU=kRrj 0;X; l kfgR; e i;kxokn d tud ^vK;^ efDrck/k] iHkdkj ekpoj Hkkjr Hk"K.k vxoky] fxfj tkdekj ekFkj] /EKohj Hkkjr h j?kohj l gk;] y[ehdr oek vkj eukgj 'ke tk'kh t l vud l eFk vkj l 'kDr jpukvk dh 0;X; dfork, miyC/k g l kFk gh

l kFk 0;X; dfo d : l k e fgUnh dko; epk dh 'kkHkk dg tku oky i[;kr gkL; ,o 0;X; dfo vke idk'k vkfnR; 'ky pronh] gfj'kdj ij l kb] 'kjin tk'kh vkj jfoUn ukFk R;kxh vkfn dk Hkh ;gk Lej.k djuk vko';d ga fgUnh d l eFk vkj l 'kDr gkL; 0;X; dfo;k dh J.kh e v'kkd pd/kj viuh iuh vkj /kkjnkj jpukvk d dkj.k fu'p; gh iHkkoh LFkku j[kr ga Lo; l eFk 0;X;dkj Loxh; 'kjin tk'kh u 0;X; dfo v'kkd pd/kj d fo"K; e fy[kk g fd e t c muG lurk g e> yxrk g fd xgj ^l kekft d ;FkkFk^ l mHkjk ,d oRRkfp= n[k jgk ga v'kkd dh dgu e cMh 'kDr g vkj ;gh gekjh Hk"Kk dh gekj n'k vkj gekjh turk dh 'kDr gA v'kkd pd/kj d l c/k e ;g Li"V gk tkrk g fd mudh jpukvk e mud cky l l dkjk dk cgr iHkko iMk ga ,d dfo l EEkyu e cky v'kkd }kjk dfork iKB dju ij Mk- gfjo'kjk; cPpu }kjk dg x, 'kCn Lo; fy[kk] fir k dh dfork, er l ukvK^A ^2 ckyd v'kkd

**vflLVUV ikQljj fglUnh foHkKx ulxktu fMxh dlyt ;ygdij cxyj 64*

d gn; e t l xM x, Fk vkj bl ,d ?kVuk u v'kkd
pd/kj d Hkhrj fNih ifrHkk dk mHkju e lokf/kd enn
dhA gj l kfgR; dkj dk jpuk l l kj mld 0; fDrRo dk
vo'; ifrfcfr djrk gA l kFk gh iR; d l kfgR; dkj dk
dfrRo mld 0; fDrRo l iHkkfor gkrk gA vr% 0; fDrRo
vkj dfrRo mld 0; fDrRo l iHkkfor gkrk g] vr%
0; fDrRo vkj dfrRo e ikjLifjd lc/k g o vU; kU; kFJr
gA 0; fDrRo e 0; ogkj dh fof/k; k] : fp; k] vfHkofRr; k]
{kerkvk} ; kX; rkvk vkj d'kyrvk lcdk legkj gkrk
g fd l h 0; fDr dk 0; fDrRo 0; fDr fo'k" d x.kk]
fo'k"rkvk vkfn dk lxfBr : i l inf'kr djrk gA

0;X; dkj lkekftd eY; k dk leko'k viuh jpukvk
e djrk g vFkok ughA bl lnHk e jkukYM ikylu d
dFku d vulkj 0;X; dkj ikBd l fu.k; dh vi{kk
djrk g] ikBd dk doy HkkokRed yxko gh ml vif{kr
ugh g vfir og ikBd e de dju dh Åtk dk txkuk
pkgrk gA bl nFV l n[kk tk, rk v'kkd pd/kj ,d
0;X; dfo d : l e viuh jpukvk e lkekftd eY; k
dk leko'k vo'; djrk gA o ufrd eY; k dh vun[kh
ugh djrk l kFk gh mudh yEch 0;X; dforkvk e vR; Ur
iHkkoh ek/; e d : l e dFkkud rFkk fof'k"V 'kCnk dk
i; kx mud dF; dk /kkj n nrk gA

0;X; d dy ckjg idkj eku x; g ftue gkL;]
0;X; fp=] okXNy] iglu] ijkMh] ifjgk l] migk l]
dV{k vkj NhVkj deUVh] pVdh] rkuk vkj ckyh 'kh"kd
l j[k x, gA 0;X; d oxhdj.k dk ,d vk/kkj ^lk/ku^
dk cukr g, ikp idkj dk 0;X; ekuk g&t l migk l kRed
0;X; foMEcukRed 0;X;] vid"kkRed 0;X;] onX/k; kRed
0;X;] vfr'k; kRed 0;X; A jpukdkj v'kkd pd/kj d
0;X; l kfgR; e bu lHkh : ik dk foopu dj ldr gA
dfo v'kkd pd/kj d lonuk i{k dk iekf.kdrk vkj
rkfddrk dh dlkvh ij ij[ku ij mud dk0; dk ikp
'kh"kd e foHkDr fd; k tk ldrk gA ;Fkk lkekftd ,o
l kLdfrd 0;X;] jktuhfrd fonirktU; 0;X;] /kkfed
dedk.M fo"k; d 0;X; vkfFkd o"ke; ,o 'kk" k l tMk
0;X;] f'k{k} i'kk lu ,o vU; fLFkr; k ij 0;X; A bl
foopu de e v'kkd pd/kj mi; DRk iR; d idkj d
{k= e pVhyk vkj ekfed 0;X; dju e i.kr" l eFk gA
,d mnkgj.k vR; r ekfed jpuk l iLrr g &

^ , -lh- vkj dyj e

[kyrh ugh g f[kMfd; k

tykÅ ydMh dk ldv g

blfy,

tykb tkrh g yMfd; kA ³

; gk v'kkd pd/kj , -lh- vkj dyj d ek/; e l

,d rjQ /kuk<; vkj mPp ox dh vkj ldr djrk g,
tc ydfM; k 'kCn d LFku ij yMfd; k 'kCn dk i; kx
djrk g rk oreku lkekftd fonirkt ikBd d le{k
ukpu yxrh gA

jktuhfrd fonirkt ij rk 0;X; dfo v'kkd
pd/kj u , l l'kDr 0;X; fd, g fd ikBd tgk ,d
rjQ mudh jpuk/kferk dk dk; y gkrk g] ogh jktuhfrd
fonirkt dk n[kdj mld Hkhrj lgt vdk'k Hkh ink
gkrk gA ,d vkj mnkgj.k jktuhfrd fonirktU; 0;X;
dk v'kkd pd/kj dh jpuk l n"V0; g &

^ , dk, d e=h th

dkb ckr l kpdj

eLdj k,

dN tjk l Hkko

mud pgj ij vk,

mUgku viu ih-, - l iNk &

D; k Hkko

; Mekd lh D; k gkrh g\

ih-, - dN f>>dk

l dpk; k] 'kek; k

cky k cky k

Mekd lh D; k gkrh g\

l j tgk

turk d fy,

turk d }kj k

turk dh

, lh dh r l h gkrh g

ogh Mekd lh gkrh g^A ⁴

/kkfed dedk.M fo"k; d 0;X;] vkfFkd o"ke; vkj
'kk" k l tM 0;X; rFkk f'k{k} i'kk lu vkfn rFkk
fLFkr; k ij fd, x, v'kkd pd/kj d 0;X; Hkh iklr gkr
gA pd/kj dh 0;X; jpukvk d f'kYi l k"Bo dk v'kkd
pd/kj dh Hkko"kk 'kyh] fcEc ,o i rhd fo/kku] vYkd fjr k
vkj Nn& fo/kku d vUrxr foHkDr fd; k tkrk gA
v'kkd pd/kj f'kYi l k"Bo d vk/kkj ij fgUnh 0;X;

LkfgR; d vR;Ur lEfK vkj 'kh"LFk jpukdkj e
viuk LFku cuk pd gA lekt e vud idkj dh
vlekurk, utj vkrh gA db {k=k e db Lrjk ij cgr
lh bdkb; k e cjkj h ugh gkrh vFkr ogk ij vlekurk
foleku jgrh gA blh rF; dk pd/kj u viuh dN
dforkvk e 0;X; dk lgjk yr g, 0;Dr fd;k g A

pd/kj th u lrlh r bruk dj n 1987% dfork
)kj nfuk; k e fo?eku vlekurk dk ftd fd;k g vkj
lrlh ml vlekurk dk feVdj lekurk yku dh ex
dh gA ; Fkk %

c?kjckj dk ?kj n]

vkj ?kj e txj &exj n]

t : jrenk dk tj n]

vkj tj Hkh]

t : jr Hkj n ⁵

bl dfork'k e i;Dr c?kjckj]t : jren vkfn
'kCnk }kj lekt e foleku vlekurk dk fp=.k gvk
gA dfo vlekurk dh fLFkr; k dk iLrr dj r"V ugh
gkrk ojuk vx pydj ml vlekurk dk feVku dh
fn'kk e l>ko Hkh nrk gA t l c?kjokyk dk ?kj fnyk; k
tkuk] ?kj e txexkgv yuk] t : jrenk dk il
miyC/k djuk vkj mru il miyC/k ftru vko'; d
gA bl idkj dfo u u fIQ vlekurk dk iLrr fd;k
gA vfir mld lek/ku d jkLr Hkh l>k, gA bl rjg
dfo lekftd vlekurkvk l cpu g A lHkh e lekurk
gk ; gh mldk mnn'; g A vr% dfo u mDr dfork'k
}kj vlekurk dk njdj] lekurk dh vkj c<u dh
ij.kk nh gA

v'kkd pd/kj d ox foHktu dfork e nfuk; k e
jgu oky nk rjg d yxk dk fp=.k gA igy i lhuk
cgkdj thu oky d"Vttoh Jfedk dk fp=.k gA tk mu
yxk dk]tk igy ox l gh dke yr g, mUgh dk
: eky]'khry i;]i [kk vkfn cpr g A ; e/; oxh; g
vkj lcy ox dk irhd gA dfork e igyk ox 'kkP"r
ox gA nljk 'kk"kd ox gA vr% bl dfork l dfo u
lekt d bu nk oxk d chip d fojk/kkHk l dk idV
fd;k g viR; {k : i l dfo nuk e lekurk yk, tku
dh dkeuk djrk gA bl idkj pd/kj th u viuh l{e
nf"V l lekftd vlekurkvk dk ij[kdj mud
lc/k e fopkj dj turk e uotxj.k yku d egr

mnn'; l mUg 0;X; d ek;/e l ikBd d l{ke
iLrr fd;k g A pd/kj th d vulkj 0;X; rk ifj.kke
g vkj Hkkouk, ifd;k Hkkouk, Hky gh vdk'k ; k ie ; k
Hk; ; k d : .kk vFkok okR lY; dh gkj fdUr bu dkey
Hkkoukvk dh ifd;k ; tc vki fudyr g rk /khj&/khj
; vkidk dBkj fu"d"kk rd igpk nrh g vkj o fu"d"kk
vkidk , lh 'kyh inku djr g tk vkidh dkey
Hkkoukvk dh gh j{kk djr gA 0;X; vktkj Hkh g]
v"Kf/k Hkh jf'k{kk dk ,dek;/e HkhA ctk; ufrd min'kk
; k Hkk"kk d 0;X; l lryrkiod lekftd ifjoru
djuk lHko gk ldrk gA ⁶

pd/kj th u jktdekj dk dkyk p'ek dfork e Hkh
thou d n'ku dj; k gA lekt d ifr dfo dh lyxr
inf'kr dju okyh ; g dfork glk vkj ej tkvk e
l fEEfyr gA dfork dk ,d v'k bl idkj g %

fHk [kkjh dk Hkh [k ; k lh [k

dN ugh nrk g]

cl p'ek yxk yrk gA ⁷

vFkr jktdekj dkyk p'ek yxkdj t : jren
yxk dh lgk; rk Hkh ugh djrk g og viuh dRr0; k l
foe[k gkdj vko'; d fo"kk; k dk utjvntk djrk g]
ble ufrd iru'khyrk dk ldrkFk gA

bl rjg 'kCnk d lFk v'kkd pd/kj dk xgjk
nLrkuk gA 'kCnk dk vuk [kk i; kx gh mudh dforkvk
e gkL; rFkk 0;X; ink djrk gA 'kCnk d ek;/e l og
Jrk o ikBd dk igy lgyr g rFkk /khj&/khj 0;X;
d iuiu d lgkj lkp dh , lh ekufld fLFkr; k e y
tkr g] tgg ikBd 0; oLFkkvk ij ,d fopkj d ,o
nk"kfud dh rjg lpu dk etcj gkrk gA mudh
vf/ldrj dfork, Hkkodr k i/ku g fdUr mue cf) rRo
lno lfd; jgk gA lkgfR; d dfr; k e vydkj dh
Hkjekj ugh gA mUgu viuh dforkvk e lly egkoj
nkj Hkk"kk dk i; kx fd;k gA mUgu viuh dforkvk e
lekftd folxfr; k dh foMEcuki .k iLrr dh g vkj
lekftd fo"kerkvk dk doy mn?kkVu gh ugh] ikBdk
dk bl lnhk e lpu d fy, foo'k Hkh fd;k gA bl
idkj 0;X; lkgR; dh nf"V l gkL; vkj 0;X; d
l'kDr jpuk, v'kkd pd/kj dh gkL; 0;X; jpuk,
fgUnh 0;X; lkgR; dh LFk; h fuf/k dg ldr gA

l nHk%

- 1- pd/kj] v'kkd %1984% ***/k rk g***] fgUnh l kfgR; fudru] fctukj] fiNyk vkoj.k i"BA
- 2- nhik d- %2004% ***viuh dforlvk e pd/lj***] fgUnh l kfgR; fudru] fctukj i"B 32A
- 3- pd/kj] v'kkd %1989% ***rel"kk &c/llb***] fgUnh l kfgR; fudru] fctukj] i"B] 33 A
- 4- pd/kj] v'kkd %1989% ***Hkky&Hkky MEkkd l/***] Mk;eM ikdV cDI ub fnYyh] i"B] 12&13 A
- 5- pd/kj] v'kkd %1987% l rkl h r bruk dj n] ***g/lk vlj ej tlv***] fgUnh l kfgR; fudru] fctukj] i"B 154A
- 6- nhik d- %2004% ***viuh dforlvk e pd/lj***] fgUnh l kfgR; fudru] fctukj i"B 10A
- 7- pd/kj]v'kkd %1987% jkt dekj dk dkyk p'ek] ***g/lk vlj ej tlv***] fgUnh l kfgR; fudru] fctukj] i"B 34A

