

Hkj r ea efgyk I 'kDrdj.k vls I eko'sh fodkl

*MMW ch, y- I ksdj
MMW vp'uk I Bh*

Received
11 March 2015

Reviewed
15 March 2015

Accepted
19 March

*tux.kuk 2011 dsvuq kj 121 djkm+vkcknh ea yxHkx vk/kh tul d; k 48.46 ifr'kr
efgykvla dh ga vkpMka I sinf'kr gkrk gS t gkll, d vls efgyk, a dh I kekftd] jktu'srd]
vkfFkd {ks=kaea I rr-fodkl fd; k gSogh nlt jh vls f'k{kk} LokLFk] i kSk.k ds {ks= eaf}rh; Jskh
dsukxfjd dk ntkzfn; k tkrk gStcfd bl dsckn Hkh efgyk, ; pks Nf'k {ks= gks; k vls} kfxd
{ks= I Hkh {ks=kaeaegRo iwkZ Hkfedk vnk dj jgsga vr% I jdkj dkefgykvla dsl ok'kh.k fodkl
dsfy, ; kstuk cukusdh vko'; drk gSrkd efgyk, nsk dsfodkl ea vkk/kkj Lr'kh cu I dA
tc rd nsk eamiyC/k efgyk Je dk iwkZ i I smi; kx ughafd; k tk; sk rc rd I eko'sh
fodkl dk y{; v/kjk jgska I Lr'q v/; ; u f}rh; d I eadka ij vk/kfjr ga ftl ea Hkj r ds
efgyk 'kDr ds var'x' dk; Z I ghkfxrk nj] I k{kjrk nj , oajktu'srd dk; Z ghkfxrk nj , oa
L=h iq 'k vuqkr dk v/; ; u dj efgykvla dh I kekftd vkfFkd fLFkr dk v/; ; u djusdk
iz kl fd; k x; k ga*

Alrkouk

efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dh ckr mBrs gh ; g
fpru vkj Hk gkrk gSfd D; k okLro eaefgyk; a
detkj ga ; k I 'kDr] tks muds I 'kDrdj.k
dh vko'; drk ga efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dk
rkr; Z g] I kekftd I qo/kvka dh miyC/krkj

jktu'srd vls vkfFkd ufr fu/kkj .k eaHkxhkhkj
I eku dk; Z ds fy, I eku oru vkfnA
I 'kDrdj.k dk vFk& fdl h dk; Z dks djus; k
jklusdh {kerk I gSrkd mudsfy, I kekftd
U; k; vls i'k efgyk I ekurk dk y{; gkl y
gsl dA I 'kDrdj.k dk vfhki k; Lkrk ifr" Bkuka

*I gk- ik/; ki d vFkZ kkl= ia jfo'kdj 'kpy fo'ofok|ky;] jk; ij 1/4N-x-1/2
I gk- ik/; ki d vFkZ kkl= ia jfo'kdj 'kpy fo'ofok|ky;] jk; ij 1/4N-x-1/2*

ea fL=; ka dh I k>nkj h I s Hkh gS D; kfd fu.kz
 yus dh {kerk I 'kDr dj.k dk , d cMk
 ekud gSA

vkt fo'o ds gj nsk ea I Hkh txg
 efgykvkadsI efpr fodkl , oal 'kDr dj.k
 dsfy, vupny okrkoj.k curk tk jgk gA
 bl h vk/kkj ij ykx 21oha I nh dksefgykvka
 dh I nh dh I Kk I sfoHkfr djus yxs gA
 vc efgyk, ij gj {ks= ea iq "kka ds I kFk dne
 I sdne feykj viuh vLrfuigr {kerk ds
 cy ij vkRefo'okl vks I kgl ds I kFk
 iq "k A/kku I ekt ea vius vLrRo dk
 , gl kl djkus dk I Qy A; kl dj jgh gA
 bl ds I kFk gh efgyk, ij dh vkfFkd I keftd
 vks jktufrd fLFkr dks I n'<+cukus ds
 fy, A; kl vkt gj txg Lrj ij fd, tk
 jgs gA

os'od ifjn'; ij ge n[ksrks: I tS s
 fo'kky nsk eaogk dny tul a; k eaefgykvka
 dh I a; k iq "kka dh I a; k I s vf/kd gA
 dny tul [; k eaefgykvka dk Afr'kr 53
 Afr'kr ds djhc gA 'ks{k d rFkk vkfFkd
 n"V I s Hkh ogk ds efgykvka dh fLFkr
 dkQh vPNh gA ; gk 47 Afr'kr efgyk, ij
 jkstxkj ea yxh gpz gA vks 50 Afr'kr I s
 vf/kd efgyk, ij fof'k"V mPprj f'k{kk Aklr
 gA 1993 ea : I ea ^ohesu vkID , f'k; k
 uked , d jktufrd I xBu cuk; k x; kj
 bl dk dkj .k Fkk nsk dh jktufr eaefgykvka
 dh Hkxhnhkj de gkukj ftI dks i fj .kke Lo: i
 1993 ds I d nh; puko ea21 efgyk I nL; ka
 us fot; gkfl y dhA rc I s ogk efgyk

jktufrKkadh I a; k c<rh x; hA bl h Adkj
 vkfFkd I keftd vks jktufrd n"V I s
 I Ei uu nsk tki ku usHkh efgykvkadh fLFkr
 dks I n'<+vks I Hkh oxkz ea mudh Hkxhnhkj
 c<kus dsfy, vucl A; Ru fd; s gp ftI ds
 QyLo: i ogk efgykvkadh fLFkr ea dkQh
 i fjorU vk; k gA fi Nys 20 o"kkz ea tki ku
 ds Je cktj ea efgykvka us iq "kka dh
 vi{kk rsth I s vius dne c<k, gA bl
 vof/k ea ogk 60 Afr'kr dh of) gpz gA
 vkt 21oha I nh ds AkjHk ea gh ogk Je
 dkuukaeal a kskku djds efgykvka ds jkstxkj
 I s I a/kkr fu; eka ea dkQh <hy nh xbz gA
 vc tki ku dh efgyk, ij rhore xfr I s
 pyus okyh cyV VU Hkh pykus ds fy,
 rS kj gks xbz gA bl h Adkj bjku tS s
 bLykfed nsk eaHkh ogk ds mnkj oknh 'kkl dka
 us efgykvka dks iq "kka ds cjkj vf/kdkj
 nus dh ckr dks I koztud : i I s Lohdkj
 fd; kA ifj.kkeLo: i] igyh ckj 1997 ea
 pkj efgyk U; k; /kh' kka dh fu; qDr dh xba
 ; |fi AkjHk ea efgykvka dks A' kkl u , oa
 jktufr ea I eku vf/kdkj Anku djus ds
 fy, vxz kh A; kl ea fo'kSk : i I s I a qDr
 jkT; vesjdk us I u-1611 Yka us 1788]
 fcVsu] tki ku tS snskka dk uke vkrk gA 8
 ekpZ 1857 dks I a qDr jkT; vesjdk us
 I eku oru , oa 10 ?ka/s ds dk; Zfnol ds
 fu/kkj .k gsrq gMfky fd; k Fkka bl h fnol
 dks fo'ohkj ea vLrjkZVh; efgyk fnol ds
 : i ea euk; k tkrk gA Hkkjr nsk Hkh efgykvka
 dks I 'kDr cukus ea fdI h Hkh n"V I s i hNs

ugha gð 730a vlsj 740a l ðo/kku l á kksku ds
 i fj.kkeLo: i nsk dsxteh.k , oauxjh; nksuka
 Ádkj ds i pk; rkaeefgykvka dks, d&frgkbz
 vkj{k.k dh 0; oLFkk gks tkus l s yxHkx 14
 yk[k efgykva dh tuÁfrufuf/k; ka ds: i ea
 fofHkUu Ádkj ds mUkjnkf; Ro , oa vf/kdkj
 Áklr gq gð vlsj efgykva us vi uh Hkfedk
 , oa{kerk l sfl) dj fn; k gSfd og fdl h
 rjg l s i q "kka l s de ugha gð bl h i d kj
 xkfe.k d f k {ks= ea Hkh yxHkx 87 i fr'kr
 efgyk; a dk; l ghkfxrk vnk dj jga gð
v/; ; u dk mls; %

1. efgykva dh l kelftd vkfFkd flFkr
 dk v/; ; u djuka

2 l 'kfDrdj.k ds vUrxrZnsk dsefgyk
 l k{kjrk dk v/; ; u djuka

3 jktuðrd l 'kfDrdj.k dh n f V l s
 ykd l Hk vlsj jkT; l Hk eaeefgykvkad h flFkr
 dk v/; ; u djuka

4 efgyk dk; l ghkfxrk dk v/; ; u
 djuk

'kksk Áfof/k

ÁLr q 'kksk f}rh; d vkpMks ij v/kkfjr
 gS ft l s l jdkj }kjk Ádkf'kr fofHkUu
 'kkl dh;] v) Z kkl dh; Áfronu , oatux.kuk
 fofHkx }kjk fy; k x; k gð v/; ; u eal ffefer
 mls; kadh i kflr gsq l k/kkj.k ek/; , oai fr'kr
 l ka [; dh; fof/k; ks dk iz kx fd; k x; k gð

'kksk l fgr; dk i qjh{k.k

xtkoy ¼ 1985½ us gfj; k.k ds f'kokuh ftys
 ds efgykva ij xteh.k fodkl dk; ðe dk
 'kkskdk; l fd; k rFkk fuEu l qko fn, & v½

fodkl [k.M Lrjh; dk; ðe ka dh i xfr dh
 l eh{kka c½ tuin Lrj ij vk; 0; ; dk
 eW; ka duA l ½ l eð/kr {ks= fo'kSkKka dh l gk; rk
 l svueksnr ; kst uk ds i Hkko dk fo'kySk.k rFkk
 tkudkj h i klr djuka nHkk'kh (1981) usfnYyh
 dh 50 efgyk m | fe; ka dk v/; ; u o"l 1975&76
 ea fd; k rFkk crk; k dh l kozt fud efgyk
 m | eh fuEu , oae/; e vk; oxZ dh , oaf'kf{kr
 gð fnYYkh ea efgyk m | fe; ka dks fofHkUu
 l qo/kk; ami yC/k djkus , oai f'k{k.k n s u ds fy,
 dbZ l fFkk, sagSyfdu vf/kdkk efgyk m | fe; ka
 dks bu l fFkkva , oa l xBu ds l mHkZ ea dkbZ
 fo'kSk tkudkj h ugha gsmUga fl QZ cðl }kjk nh
 tkus okyh vuþku , oa __.k ds l mHkZ ea vYi
 tkudkj h gð gfjukjk; .k jko (1975) us
 vkla nsk ds vuari g ftys dsefgyk Lol gk; rk
 l eng dh mUufr ds l mHkZ ea 81 xteh.k efgykva
 dk v/; ; u 1988 eafd; k rFkk i k; k fd fuj {kjrk
 , oavkfFkd fi NMki u bu l engka dsekxZe se [;
 ck/kk gð l kq; g (1989) us vi uk v/; ; u egkj k"V"
 dh 968 efgyk m | fe; ka dk Lo&l gk; rk l eng
 ds l mHkZ ea v/; ; u fd; k rFkk vi us v/; ; u ea
 crk; k fd l okZ/kd efgyk, W?kj sym | e pykrh
 gS ft l ds varkr ol= fuekZ k] iki M} cMh
 vpkj] feBkbZ' klfey gsrFkk bu efgyk m | fe; ka
 us bu m | eka ds }kjk vi uh vkfFkd Lrj ea
 l qkj fd; k gð vlsj xkckn , oa i qks ea efgyk
 m | fe; ka dh l fFkk vf/kd gð gteknh (1990)
 us duk&d jkT; ds duokMk ftys dh 251
 efgyk m | fe; ka dk v/; ; u 1986 eafd; ka 50
 i fr'kr efgyk m | fe; ka dk m | e , dy Lokfero
 dk gS tks pkoy] fdy] eNyh 0; ol k; vkfn dk
 l pkyu djrh gð 40 i fr'kr m | fe; ka dk
 m | ks l k>nkj h dk gS tks j l k; fud] fi ðVx]

58 I Hkkjr ea efgyk I 'kDr dj.k-----

vkWks ekckby vkfn m|e dk I pkyu djrh gA mPp f'kf{kr oxZm|eh gk; j I dsMjh rd f'kf{kr gA tSu 1/990½ us viuk v/; ; u e/ ; inSk ds e.Myk ftys ds I nHkZ es , dhdr xkeh.k fodkl ea fd; k rFkk ik; k fd ykHkFkZ vHkh Hkh okLrfod ykHk I s nij [kMs gA rFkk I pko fn; k fd ipk; r dks vf/kd vf/kdkj feyA df" k ckgY; ftyk gS vr% Hkrie I dkj dk; Dæ I efor fd; k tk; vkfnokl h U; k; f/kih dks if'k{k.k fn; k tk; , oa fuxjkuh I febr dk xBu fd; k tk, A

dkgyh (1994) us fnYyh dh 20 efgyk m|fe; ka dk v/; ; u fd; kA v/; ; u ea ik; k fd 90 ifr'kr m|eh vYi f'kf{kr gA 60 ifr'kr 31&45 vk; q oxZ dh gA 60 ifr'kr m|eh if'k{k.k ikr djus dsk'pkr m|fe; ka ea 4000 : lk; s I s vf/kd ekfl d vk; dek; k gA

55 ifr'kr us 1 yk[k : lk; s fuosk fd; k gA efgyk m|fe; ka us Lo; a dh vkRek , oa foHkUu I kFkvs I s lkkIr I g; kx ds dkj.k m|e ea I Qyrk ikr dh gA m"kk (1990) us entl ds egkuxjh; {ks- ea efgykvka dh vkS r vk; i Hkkoksdsl eku mRi kn drk gkus dh fLrfk ea Hkh mul s de gkrh gA I kFk gh I keku; rks ij efgykvka ea f'k{k , oa vk; ea of) ds dkj.k I a k/kuks dh deh gkrh gS bl izdkj efgyk, W nksjs 'kSk.k dk f'kdj gkrh gA T; ksr , oa i d kn (1943) us xh/j ftys dh 30 ifr'kr m|fe; ka dk v/; ; u ea ik; k fd I okZ/kd 80 ifr'kr efgyk m|eh fuEu vk; oxZ dh gS , oa 70 ifr'kr efgyk m|fe; ks dks m|e ds I cak eavge vutko FkA xkeh.k efgyk m|eh pkkby] fl ykb] jMheM xkjeb/ Qk/ks dkih vkfn 0; ol k; dk I pkyu djrh gA

v/; ; u dk fo'ySk.k

1/2 I kkrk vS I 'kDr dj.k

Rfydk Økad 1

| tux.kuk o"Z | 0; fDr | i q "k | Efgyk | vUrj 1/4 eZ |
|-------------|--------|--------|-------|-------------|
| 1951 | 18.33 | 27.16 | 8.86 | 18.30 |
| 1961 | 28.30 | 40.40 | 15.35 | 25.05 |
| 1971 | 34.45 | 45.96 | 21.97 | 23.98 |
| 1981 | 43.57 | 56.38 | 29.76 | 26.62 |
| 1991 | 52.21 | 64.13 | 39.29 | 24.84 |
| 2001 | 64.83 | 75.26 | 53.67 | 21.59 |
| 2011 | 74.04 | 82.14 | 65.45 | 16.68 |

L=kr% tux.kuk o"Z 19951&2011-

Rkfyd 1 I sLi"V gkrk gSfd efgykvka dh I k{kjrk nj ea of) gþA o"lz 1951 ea efgykvka dh I k{kjrk nj 8.86 Áfr'kr Fkk] og o"lz 2011 ea c<ej 65.46 Áfr'kr gks xbl fdlurq iq "k , oa efgykvka dh I k{kjrk nj ds vlurj ea t: j deh vkbz gð yfdu ; g ½ ykd I Hkk vlg jkT; I Hkk ea efgykvka dh fLFkr

Rkfyd Øekal 2

| o"lz | ykd I Hkk ½Áfr'kr e½ | jkT; I Hkk ½Áfr'kr e½ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1952 | 4.4 | 7.3 |
| 1957 | 5.4 | 7.5 |
| 1962 | 6.8 | 7.6 |
| 1971 | 4.2 | 7.0 |
| 1980 | 5.1 | 9.8 |
| 1991 | 7.18 | 15.5 |
| 1999 | 7.2 | 9.2 |
| 2014 | 11.43 | 12.2 |

I k% I þuk , oa i d kj.k ea ky; I Hkkjr I jdkj 2013-

Rkfyd Øekal 3

| tux.kuk o"lz | iq "k | of) nj | L=h | of) nj |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1981 | 5.87 | - | 19.08 | - |
| 1991 | 51.6 | 2.27 | 22.7 | +3.62 |
| 2001 | 51.55 | +0.49 | 22.25 | +0.18 |
| 2011 | 53.3 | +1.75 | 25.5 | +3.25 |

I k% tux.kuk o"lz 1981&2011-

vlurj vf/kd gð o"lz 1951 ea iq "k , oa efgykvka dschp I k{kjrk nj ea vlurj 18.30 Áfr'kr Fkk] o"lz 2011 ea 16.68 Áfr'kr gð bl svlg de djusdh vko' ; drk gð bl ds fy, I jdkj dks efgykvka dh f'k{k ds ckjs ea vllh vlg dke djus dh vko' ; drk gð

rkfydk 2 I sLi"V gkrk gSfd ykd I Hkk vlg jkT; I Hkk ea efgykvka dh fLFkr ea I qkkj gþk gð o"lz 1952 ea ykd I Hkk ea efgykvka dk Áfr'kr 4.4 Fkk og o"lz 2014 ea c<ej 11.43 Áfr'kr gks x; k vFkkz~7.3 Áfr'kr dh of) vk xbl gð tcf d jkT; I Hkk ea o"lz 1952 ea 7.3 Áfr'kr Fkk og 2014 ea c<ej 12.2 Áfr'kr gks x; k vFkkz~4.9 Áfr'kr dh of) gþA bl I s Li"V gkrk gð fd nksuka I Hkk ea efgykvka dh Áfr'kr ea of) gþZ gSfd l urq ykd I Hkk ea jkT; I Hkk dh rnyuk ea vf/kd of) gþZ gSft I dk Áedk dkj .k efgyk vkj {k.k ds I kFk&I kFk efgykvka dh f'k{k ea I qkkj , oajktulfr ds Áfr tlx: drk gksuk gð

I ½ Hkkjr ea dk; Z I gHfxrk nj

mi ; Dr I kj .kh ds I eadks dks n[kus I s
 Kkr gksrk gS fd 1981 ds tux.kuk ds
 I eadks I s 2011 dh tux.kuk ds I eadks dh
 rgyuk djus ij fL=; ka dh dk; ZI gHkkfXrk
 nj ea of) ij jyf{kr gksh gA tks iq "ka dh
 dk; ZI gHkkfXrk nj dh rgyuk ea vf/kd gS
 bl I s Kkr gksrk gS fL=; ka dh dk; ZI gHkkfXrk
 nj ea I qkkj gypk gS fTl dk Aeq[k dkj .k nsk
 ds vksj kschdj .k ds I kFk&I kFk efgykvka dh
 I k{kjrk nj ea of) gksuk gA fdUrq bl ea

vkj vf/kd I qkkj djus dh vko' ; rk gS

Hkkjr ea L=h iq 'k vuqkr

rkydk 04 Hkkjr ea L=h iq 'k vuqkr dks
 vfHkO; Dr djrk gA Hkkjr ea L=h iq 'k vuqkr
 1901 ea 972 1911 ea 964] 1921 ea 955] 1931 ea
 950] 1941 ea 945] 1951 ea 946] 1961 ea 941]
 1971 ea 930] 1981 ea 934] 1991 ea 927] 2001 ea
 933 , oa 2011 ea 940 gksx; ka fdl h Hkh tux.kuk
 ea Hkkjr ea L=h iq 'k vuqkr 1000 rd ugha
 i gypk gS tks fL=; ka dh fuEu n'kk dks n'kkz-k
 gA

rkydk 4

Hkkjr ea L=h iq 'k vuqkr

| Ok'kz | Hkkjr |
|-------|-------|
| 1901 | 972 |
| 1911 | 964 |
| 1921 | 955 |
| 1931 | 950 |
| 1941 | 945 |
| 1951 | 946 |
| 1961 | 941 |
| 1971 | 930 |
| 1981 | 934 |
| 1981 | 927 |
| 2001 | 933 |
| 2011 | 940 |

L=h iq 'k vuqkr vud rRoks dks i Hkkfor
 djrk gS , oa vud rRoks I s i Hkkfor gksrk gA
 L=h iq 'k vuqkr Kkr gksus ij ge fdl h nsk
 dh vkfFkd fodkl ds Lrj dks Kkr dj I drs
 gA vejd[k] fcd[au] tki ku vkfn fodfl r ns kka
 ea fyaxkuqkr 1000 I s vf/kd gS Hkkjr] phu]
 i kfdLrku] caxyknSk vkfn {ks=ka ea L=h iq 'k
 vuqkr 1000 I s de gA foFHkUu /keta ea L=h
 iq 'k vuqkr ml I ekt ea fL=; ka dh fLFkr
 dks vfHkO; Dr djrk gA

fu"d"l%

fu% ng Hkkjr I jdkj }kjk efgyvka ds
 I olzkh.k fodkl ds fy, vud ; kstuk, ; I pkfyr
 gS fTl ds dkj .k budh fLFkr ea I qkkj gypk gA
 bl ds cktm vkt Hkh efgykvka dh fLFkr
 fo"ke gA Anf'kr vkadMka I s mudh LokLF;]
 f'k{kk] i kSk.k dk Lrj rFk I eLr tukaddh;
 rRo n'kkz-k gS fd efgykvka dh fLFkr gj {ks=
 ea f}rh; Jskh ds ukxfjd dh gA vufxur
 NR; ka dk I aknu fd; s tkus rFk mukjnkf; Ro
 ogu fd; s tkus ds cktm Hkh mu ij 0; ;

djuk rFkk fofu; lsk djuk I ekt dh n'f"V I s fØ; kflor djus dh vko'; drk gA cfYd vkt Hkh vko'; d ughaekuk tkrkA vr%I ekt mÜkjnkf; Ro Hkh r; fd; k tk,] rkd efgykkvka u doy viuk n'f"dkk cny] cfYd Hkkjr I jdkj dksfdI h Hkh Adkj dh I eL; kvka dk I keuk u }kjk efgyvka ds fodkl gsrqI pkfyr fd; s tk djuk i Ms- vks os i q "ka ds I kFk daks I s dakk jgsfofHkuu dk; Øeka dk ijh bækunkjh ds I kFk feykdj dke dj I dA

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Hkkjr I jdkj 2010&11½ v'f'kd I o'k.k i-Ø-&4]7] 36-

xoky , vkj-, I - 1/1985½ bEi DV vkQ : jy Moylew i kske vkW : jy oes bu fhkckuh fMfLV DV vkW gfj; k.k bf.M;u tujy vkQ , xhdYpj bdkufedI] okY; tYkb&fl Necj i-da 115&120-

tS] eukst d'ekj 1/1990½ , dtdr xtek.k fodkl dk;Ze ds I mH'Z ea [Wnh xtem/ks foySiky i'f'pe cEcb, fl REcj i-Ø- 498&502-

