

dkdj fty $\frac{1}{4}$ mRrj cLrj $\frac{1}{2}$ dh tutkrh; ykd lek t ,o l kLdfrd n'kk

*Mk-pru jke iVy
*gkcyky l kg

Received
22 March 2015

Reviewed
25 March 2015

Accepted
26 March 2015

NRrh l x < d dk dj fty ; k mRrj cLrj fj ; k l rh {k = e fuok l dju oky xkE ; dLck dh vkfne ykd tkrh ; ; k tutkfr lkekftd & l kLdfrd ijEijkvk e vk/fudrk , o jk"Vh ; lkekftd vkfFkd 0 ; o l k ; k dk ipyu fodflr gv k g A iLrr v / ; ; u dk mnn ' ; tutkfr ; k dh l kLdfrd fLFfr ; k dk v / ; ; u dj lLdfr d fofok i {kk dk Kku iklr dj vrhr , o oreku d fofok i {kk e vk ; ifjoruk dk ryukRed v / ; ; u iLrr djuk g ft l l vku okyh ih < h dk uohu ij .kk fey l drh g A 'kk/k ifof/k d vrxr f}rh ; d L = krk dk v / ; ; u dj 'kh"kd l lEcfkr rF ; k dk fo'y" k .k fd ; k x ; k gA vkt Hkh tutkrh ; lek t viuh ykd ijEijkvk , o lLdfr dk l tk , g , gA

lH ; rk ; fn ekuo dk ckjgh vkpj .k g rk lLdfrd mldh vkrfjd xgurk gA NŸkh l x < lkekftd & l kLdfrd jhfr & fjokt k , o ijEijkvk l ifji .k ekuk tkrk gA , d vkj Hkkxkfyd : i l fofHkUu ikdfrd ou in'k] iorh ;] rVh ; , o enkuh {k = k e foHkkftr gA ogh nljh vkj bu {k = k e fuok l jr fofHkUu lenk ; d ykxk dh vyx & vyx ckyh & Hkk"kk] vkok l jgu & lgu jhfr & fjokt gA ; g viuh , d

lLdfr fy , g , thou ; kiu djr gA ikxfrgkf l d dky l ydj vk/kfud dky rd ekuo u 'kkjhfd] lkekftd] l kLdfrd {k = e tk vnHkr ixfr dh g] bl ij v / ; kiud Ÿkkvk u ekuo lenk ; d fodkl de dk nk oxk e foHkkftr fd ; k g & , d ox tk lkekftd] 'k {kf .kd] vkfFkd rFkk gj nŸV l mUur g] blg fodflr lenk ; dh J .kh e j [kk gA nljk ox tk fodkl de d ikjfhkd nkj e g

*ikpk ;] 'kk l - egkfo | ky ; pkjkek ftyk & mRrj cLrj] dk dj
** 'kk/kkFkh bfrgk l v / ; ; u 'kkyk i - jfo 'kdj 'kDy fo - fo - jk ; ij $\frac{1}{4}$ N - x - $\frac{1}{2}$

rFkk nxe {k=k e fuokl djr g ftUg ouokl h] vkfnokl h] tutkfr ;k vU; tkfr vkfn uke l tkur gA

; tutkfr;k lkekftd] vkfFkd :i l vR;Ur finMh gb g vkj ; ykx vf/kdirj mif{kr {k=k e fuokl djr gA ; ykx lH; lekt l iFkd jg dj Hkh viuvfLrRo dk cuk; j[kuk pkgr gA Hkkjrh; lekt dk thou ikphu dky l /kexr mRd"Vk l vuikf.kr jgk gA ftll ufrd eY;k vkpkjxr vU; 0;fDr;k d ifr lei.k dh Hkkouk dk lfuuo'k FkA /ke ekuo dk vykdd 'kfDr l lc/k tkMrk gA ble ifo=rk] Hk;] HkfDr] J)k vkfn rRo ik; tkr gA /ke ekuo d vkrfjd thou d lFk&lFk mld lkekftd] vkfFkd vkj lLdfrd thou dk Hkh iHkkfor djr gA

dkdj ftyk NŸkh lx< d nf{k.k Hkkx e rFkk cLrj ftyk d mUkj e fLFkr gA dkdj vrhr e lH;rk vkj lLdfr dk iuhr dUn jgk gA ikxfrgfl dky l ydj vc rd bld uke vkj Lo:i e ifjoru gkr jg gA ,frgfl ifjoruk u dkdj dh Hkkxkfyd lhekvk e LoHkkor% ifjoru fd;k gA¹

1 uocj 2000 dk xFBr NUkh lx<- jkT; d vrxxr dkdj fj;klr ,d ftyk gA bld vrxxr 5 rglhy vkj 7 fodkl [k.M gA 1947 b- e Hkkjr dk vktknh feyhA bl l io Hkkjr e fcfv" k jkt FkA bl fcfv" k jkt; e yxHkx 565 n'kh fj;klr FkA lf/k o bdjkukek dh 'krk d }kjk dkdj fj;klr vxth Hkkjr l tMh gb FkA lh-ih- ,.M cjkj d uke l tk ,d jkT; fcfv" k Hkkjr e Fk mld vrxxr 15 fj;klrk e NUkh lx< d vUxxr 14 fj;klr vkrh Fk ft le ,d dkdj Hkh FkA jkt k ¶;MVjh

phQ dgykrk FkA 1 tuojh 1948 dk dkdj dk Hkkjrh; l?k e foy; gvkA dkdj vkj cLrj fj;klr dk feyk dj cLrj ftyk dk fuek.k fd;k x;kA oreku dkdj ftyk 25 eb 1998 dk vLrRo e vk;k A

dkdj uxj n.Mdkj.; iBkj d mUkj io Hkkx ij fLFkr gA cLrj lHkkx e bl uxj dh fLFkr egRoi.k gA ;gk 0;kikj m?kx&/k/k vkfn fodflr gku d dkj.k cLrj lHkkx dk nljk ie[k uxj ekuk tkrk jgkA rho xfr l fodkl dh vkj vxlj dkdj ,d 0;olkf;d] 0;kikfjd] 'k{kf.kd] vk|kfxd ,o i'kk lfud dUn gA jk"Vh; jktekx dekd 30 ij fLFkr gku l rFkk pkjk vkj l foiy ikdfrd linkvk l ifji.k gku d QyLo:i rhoxfr l fodflr gvk gA ikdfrd lUn; dh nf"V l igkMh d uhp clk uxj ftld chpk chp cgrh gb n/k unh dk ikdfrd eukje n'; vkd" k.k dk ie[k dUn fcUn gA²

Hkkxkfyd lhek dh nf"V l ;g {k= pkjk vkj iork l f?kjk gvk gA bldk e/; Hkkx enkuh gA bld dkj.k tgg bl {k= dk ikdfrd l j{k feyrh g] ogh bld ikx.k e vkj.;d rFkk v)ukxfjd lH;rk, ,d lFk ikb tkrh gA vkj.;d lH;rk d :i e ge vkfnokl ;k dh vuk[kh jhfr&uhfr fn[kkb iMrh g] rk v)&uxjh; lH;rk d n'ku mu ykxk e gkr g tk ;gk enkuh {k=k e vU; in'kk l vkdj jgu yx g ifj.kker% ;gk dh lH;rk dk feyh tyh lH;rk dgk tk ldrk gA³

n.Mdkj.k dk Hk&Hkkx dkdj fHkUu&fHkUu tkfr;k dk lxe g ble fl/kh] itkch] xtjkrh] ekjokMh] tu] ryx] ejkBh] elyeku vkfn tkfr;k fuokl djr gA ;gk cgr l ykx

ckgj l vkdj cl ga⁴

dkdj e vku d dkj.k tkfr iFkk mue Hkh cu x;hA e[; :i l xkM] gYck] ekfM;k] efj;k] Hkrjk] ij tk] xMck] xkMk] egjk] p.Mky] /k:ok] Mke] ykgkj] e=h xkM] jktxkM] nkjy] ukgj] dEgk] dk"V] pek] doV /kkdM] vkfn ie[k FkhA dy feyk dj 62 tkfr;k bl fj;klr e jgrh FkhA⁵

dkdj dh ijij, xgj ekuoh; eY;k l tMh ga ;gk dh lldfr lfg".krk] ijLij vknj&Hkko] fofHkuu tkfr;k] /kek] Hkk"kkvk vkfn l tM ykxk d lkn thou dh lnj felky iLrr djrk ga ldmk o"kk rd viu 'kkl dk }kjk mif{kr jgu d dkj.k dkdj vk/kfud miyfc/k;k l ihN jgkA fcfV'k dky e ;gk dh lldfr e fo'k"k ifjoru g, A⁶ tutkrh; lekt d ie[k lldfrd fLFkr bl idkj g&

?kkVy %

xkM efj;k i tkfr dk ,d cgpfr lldfrd lLFku g ?kkVyA ?kkVy dvkj&dokfj;k dk feyu dUn vkj jkf= 'k;ukxkj ga ?kkVy d iR;d lnl; dk pfyd vkj lnl;k dk ekfV;kjh dgk tkrk ga ?kkVy xg dk fuek.k Je nku l gkrk ga ikjHk e ?kkVy nk idkj d gkr FkA ,d e ;ok lc/k fpjLFkk;h gkr Fk] nlj e tkfM;k cnyrh jgrh FkhA ?kkVy e jgu oky pfydk d urk dk fljnkj vkj ekfV;kfjuh dh u=h dk cyk l k dgr ga ?kkVy d nork dk uke fyxk ga fookgr thou viukr gh ?kkVy dh lnl;rk lekr dj nh tkrh ga⁷

Xkknuk %&

NÙkh l x< dh fL=;k e *xknuk* xnku dh

vke iFkk ipfyr ga fookgr vkj vfookgr fL=;k ,o yMfd;k d fy, *xknuk* dh vyx&vyx fMtkbu gkrh ga ,lk dgk tkrk g fd ;g iFkk xknuk xnku dh exyk d 'kkludky l 'k: gbA vyx fMtkbuk dh gh rjg 'kjhj d vyx&vyx vx Hkh fookgrk vkj vfookgrk yMfd;k d fy, fu;r FkA vfookgr yMfd;k gkBk d ulp ;k ukd d Åij ,d fcUn d :i e xknuk xnk ldrh ga fookgrk d/k ij] ckgk ij] ij dh fimfy;k ij] xknuk xnokrh ga⁸

eknjh uR; %

eknjh uR; ?kkVy dk uR; ga ble eknjh djrk dk uR; fd;k tkrk g rFkk xhr ugh xk;k tkrkA ble i:"k urd fgLlk yr ga nlj rjg d eknjh uR; e fpVdy d lkFk ;ofr;k Hkh fgLlk yrh ga ble dkb ,d 0;fDr ij uR; dk urRo djrk g] tk uR; e 'kkfey gkrk ga ;g 0;fDr eknjh dh Fkkik dk lek;ktu iLrr djrk g] ft l ij ijk leg uR; djrk ga⁹

ddljk uR; %

ddljk mRrj&cLrj dh efj;k tutkr dk ,d fo'k"k uR; ga ddljk uR; ;k=k uR;; mRrj&cLrj dh ?kkVy efj;k rFkk vc>ekfM;k tutkr;k d chp fo'k"k :i l ipfyr ga ol n.Mkeh ekfM;k rFkk nkjy tutkr;k d ykx Hkh ddljk e :fp yr gh ga ;g ,d xk= io ga ddljk io d vrxr xk= nokrvk dh itk dh tkrh ga¹⁰

io ,o R;kgkj!&

vkfnokf l;k }kjk euk;k tku okyk ,d ie[k io *txkj* ga bl io dk lkefgd :i l ,df=r gkdj xke e cu noxMh e lEiUu

djr gA txkj e jkr] jkr&Hkj tkxdj xhrk
d ek/;e l vkfnoklh viu noh&norkvk dk
txkdj viu fgrk dh j{kk dju dk dgr
gA¹¹ mMh l k l vk c l ckã.k ifjokjk u vk"kk<
ekg e jFk&;k=k dk fo/kku cuk;k gA¹² ouok l h
tutkfr;k fofHkUu rht&R;kgkj dk eukrh
gA ekVh&frgkj] xkcj ckgjkuh] jke uoeh]
vkek uokjokuh] xkUpk] vel fcgkj] dnEcekj]
vkfn tutkfr;k d rht&R;kgkj gA xkMk d
io gji] ikMe] dkjkik.Me] _rvk d vulkj
euk; tkr gA tuojh ekg e dkdj] djuu
vkj pkjek e rFk Qjokh ekg e vrkx<] vkj
Hkkuirkiiij e eMb yxrh gA ey eMb;k e
noh&norkvk d ifr J)k&HkfdR] vkj eukfr;k
vfir gkrh gA¹³

fu"d"k&

NŸkh l x< d nf{k.k e fLFkr dkdj dk
vkfnoklh cgy vkj.;d vpy viu l?ku
' ;key ouk Åph ior J[kykvk rFk fof'k"V
vkfne lLdfr d fy, lno vkd"k.k dk dUn

jgk gA bl vpy dh thounkf;uh unh egkunh
ft l ri yk] uhykRi yk vFkok dd unh d uke
l tkuk tkrk gA ft l d nkuk fdukj ij
nfoM vkj vk; lH;rk dk fodkl gvkA
vk;&vuk; lLdfr;k dk lxe LFky gku d
dkj.k dkdj dh ,frgkfd xfjek e vf/kd
of) gb gA

lkekftd&lLdfrd ifjn';k e [kku&iku]
o'kHk"kk] ykddy] ykduR;] ijEijk,] mRlo]
ey vkfn ioŸk;k dk tu&tu rd igpku
gr lkekftd pruk tkxr djuk] 'kk lu Lrj
ij fofHkUu dk;de pykuk] ft l l NŸkh l x<
lLdfr dk ,d ub fn'kk ,o vk/kkj ikr gk
ldA 'kk lu }kj inŸk lfo/kkvk l tutkrh;
lekt ykHkkfUor gk jg gA lkekftd&
lLdfrd uojpuk d fn'kk /kkj u lEinkf;d
lkgkn] lkenkf;d leUo;] mUur lekt dh
o'kHk"kk] [kku&iku ,o vk/kfud ioŸk;k d
mUe[krk d i'pkr Hkh Hkkrfdokn l nj
lkekftd&lLdfrd lejlrk dk ik/kku;
nf"Vxkpj gkrk gA

l nHk %

- 1 okY;kuh] t- vkj] bfrgk l d ni.k e dkdj fj;k l r] i"B 01] 2002A
- 2 cggj] Mk-jkedekj] @ jkBkj] fnu'k dek] dkdj dk bfrgk l j2004 i"B 5A
- 3 oek] Hkxokuf l g &**NRrh x< dk bfrgk l ** e/; in'k fgUnh xFk vdkneh Hkki ky j2001] i"B 67A
- 4 Bkdj] dnjukFk&**cLrj Hk"K.k**]Qyokjh ikj] f}rh; lLdj.k 1982] i"B 11 A
- 5 frokj] jf'kodekj &**e/; in'k d vkfnok l h** j 1984] i"B 79 A
- 6 oek] Hkxoku flg&**NRrh l x< dk jktuhfrd ,o lLdfrd bfrgk l ** j2001 i"B74 A
- 7 cggj] Mk-jkedekj] jkBkj jMk- fnu'k dek] ogh] i"B 23 A
- 8 'kDyk] Mk- 'kkUr k&**NRrh x< dk lkekftd vkfFkd bfrgk l ** fnYyh j1988] i"B164A
- 9 d'kokgk] l t ; flg&**NRrh l x< foLrr v/; ;u**j2004 i"B134 A
- 10 txnyijh] ykyk&**cLrj bfrgk l ,o lLdfr** j1994 i"B 230A
- 11 JhokLroj uenk i l kn@**kyt k dk 'kk/k vky[k&txkj io**] uoHkkjr j]lepkj i= 16 flrcj 1985 A
- 12 voLFkh] c l r&***cLrj dk xkp ijc] y[k**] bnorh]1986 i"B 110 A
- 13 okY;kuh] t- vkj-@ lkg l h] Ogh- Mh-&**cLrj dk jktuhfrd ,o lLdfrd
bfrgk l ** j i"B 180A