

Ekkuorkokn vks dchj

*i dh.k I kgw

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4 Oct. 2014

Reviewed
15 Nov. 2014

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20 Nov. 2014

dchj nkl th ekuo I ekt ea, d mPp dksV ds I k/kd] Økflurn"kh] I ekt&I dkkj d] ekuorkokn rFkk I eRo&Hkkouk ds i pkjd , oa JSB dfo ds: lk ea ykdfiz; gA mudh dfork ekuo&I ekt vks ekuo&thou I s tMh gpz dfork gA ekuo muds dko; dk dhn fclnqgA ekuo dks NkMlej u rks os I ekt dh eheda k djrs gA vks u gh thou dhA dchj ekuork ds lk; kz; gA os I eLr ekuo dks, d gh bz'oj dh I rku ekurs gA mlghaus tkfr&i kM] Nq/kNur] NkMk & cMk] ctge.k "kqzeflnj&efLtn vkfn ds HknHkko dks vLohdkj dj fn; kA oseuq; ds chp I Elnk;] /ke] tkfr] rFkk fopkj ds Hkn dks rN ekurs FkA dchj dny fo"o i e vks I kqjnz Hkko dks I ekt eafodfl r djuk pkgrs FkA os nI jka ds nqk ea nqk kh gksr FkA mlghaus thou dks x<us dk euq; dks x<us dk iz Ru fd; kA >Bs de d k.M] ckg; kpkj] /kfe d dVvjrk , oa valfo"okl kadk mlghaus foj k k fd; kA dchj usekuo dk sekuo I s tMh usokyk , oaeuq; dks bz'oj rd igp kusokyk ekxz i e dk ekxz crk; k gA dchj nkl th usvi usl kf [k; ka, oa i nka ea ekuo thou ds i R; d igy vka dks j s k k d r fd; k gA dchj dk I kjk fplru ekuo I ki s k gA

dchj nkl th HkDrdky ds I ok/kd ykdfiz; I r dfo gA mudk 0; fDrRo u dny e/; dkyhu HkDrka ea vfi rql exz fglnh I kfgR; ea cst kM+ gA og , d mPp dksV ds I k/kd] Økflurn"kh] I ekt&I dkkj d] ekuorkokn rFkk I eRo&Hkkouk ds i pkjd , oa JSB dfo ds: lk ea I nD Lej.kh; jgA ose/; ; qchu I kldfrd L=k rks ds I ysk ek= ugha gS vfi r qbu L=k rks ds I dkj Rred euq; /keh r Rokads vk/kkj ij , d

I Pps ekuo /keZ ds I l Fkki d I r gA dchj dh dfork ekuo&I ekt vks ekuo&thou I s tMh gpz dfork gA ekuo muds dko; dk dhn fclnqgA ekuo dks NkMlej u rks os I ekt dh eheda k djrs gA vks u gh thou dhA dchj ekuork ds lk; kz; gA ekuork dh jpuk ftu veiz r r vka I s gksh gS muea d: .kk] R; kx] i e] {kek] eer] I fg'.kqk] I ok vks I eizk t s s dkjd I gk; d curs gA

*I gk; d ik/; ki d "kkl dh; egkfo/ky; i [kkatj ftyk& m- c- dkad] 1N-x-1/2

ftl usbu "kk"or eW; ka dk l o) zu dj fy; k
 ogh euq; gS vlsj buds vkykd ea fd, tkus
 okys dk; l ekuork&l pd gA 'Lo* ds R; kx
 vlsj 'ij* dh Lohdfr gh ekuork gA Hkkjrh;
 l kldfr dk vkn"lz okD; 'ol dkd dW/cde* gS
 vFkzr l eLr fo"o dks, d ifjokj ekuuk gekjh
 on; qhu __f'k dkeuk dk pje&mRd'kz gA
 euq; pkgsftl tkfr ; k egte dk gkS l Hkh
 dk ijefirk , d gA gekjh /kkfezd l dYiuk, W
 bruh tholr gA fd muea loE ekuork ds
 vtzu dk l n'sk gA euq; dh tkrh; JsBrk
 , d Lohdr l Ppkbz gA 'ufga ekuqkr JsBrja
 fdflpr* tS k iek.k , d vlsj egkHkkjr n'sk gS
 rks ~ku gs ekuqk HkkbA l okj Aijs ekuq l R;
 rkgj Aijsuk* dgdj ekuo&l R; dks l cl s
 Aij LFkku nsus dh psVk os.ko l gft; k
 p.Mhnl }kjk Hkh dh xbz gA ^cM&Hkkx ekuq
 ru ikok* dh ckr dgdj euq; tkfr ds Hkkx;
 dh l jkguk , d vlsj ryl hnl djrs gA rks
 ^ekuq tue ngyHk vgs gkb u nltks ckj *
 dgdj euq; &thou dks l kfkzd cukusdh l h[k
 dchj Hkh nrs gA l exz : lk ep Hkkjrh; l kfgR;
 ea euq; tkfr vlsj ml ds ekuoh; l a) Hkz dh
 Lohdfr l oE feyrh gA¹

dchj dk vkfoHkkb e/; dky dh l kelftdj
 /kkfezd] jktuSrd] vkfFkzd vlsj l kldfrd
 vknsyuka gypyka vlsj }U}ka ds e/; gqk FkA
 osvi us; q dh reke fol xfr; ka, oafok'kerkvks
 l su doy voxr Fksvfi r qmu ifjLFkfr; ka dks
 mlghaus ns[kk vlsj Hkksck Hkh FkA , d izkj l os
 vi us; q dh fo'ke ifjLFkfr; ka dh mit FkA
 bl h dkj.k thou ds ifr mudk -f'Vdksk
 Lokutkar FkA dchj vutko id ir Kku dks l oki fj

ekurs FkA mlghaus "kkL=ka vlsj fdrkka ea fy [kh
 xbz ckrka dks Lohdkj ugha fd; ka os dgrs g&
 rjk ejk euqkldS s bd gkb jA
 ea dgrk gS vkf [ku ns[kh
 rq dgrk dxn dh ys[khA
 ea dgrk l j >kou gkjh
 rq jk[; ka mj >kb jAA²

dchj ekuoh; l onuk ds i R; d
 LiUnu l s ifjpr FkA mudk ekuuk Fk fd
 l eLr ekuo , d gh bz'oj ds l rku gA ekuo
 l sekuo dk fookn ml ds vKku dk ifjpk; d
 gA bz'ojh; jpuk ea rks l Hkh , d gS ijUrq
 vki l h foxg euq; dh nsu gA tkfr & i kllr
 NqkNq] Nksv/k& cMk] ckge.k & "kqz
 eflnj&efLtn vkfn dk HknHkko rsekuo }kjk
 fufeZ fd; k x; k gA bz'oj useuq; dks l eku
 rRoka l s fufeZ dj i s k fd; k gA l Hkh euq;
 , d gh tS s [ku vlsj , d gh tS s gkM+ vlsj
 eka dk cuk gA fQj ckge.k vlsj "kqz dk Hkn
 dgkll s vk; ka dchj cskdh l s dgrs g&
 , d cm , d ey eirj] , d pke , d xmkA
 , d tkfr FkS l c mi tkj dks ckge.k dks
 l qkAA³

dchj nkl ekuo ek= ds i {k/kj FkA mlga
 /ke] l E ink;] tkfr] dy vkfn ds vk/kkj ij
 ekuo&ekuo ea Hkn eku; ugha FkA os euq; ds
 chp l E ink;] /ke] rFk fopkj ds Hkn dks r qN
 ekurs FkA dchj doy fo"o iE vlsj l kqkz
 Hkko dks l ekt ea fodfl r djuk pkgrs FkA
 dchj fglwvlsj eq yeku nkaus dks l eku -f'V
 l s ns[krs FkA tkfrxr JsBrk ds vk/kkj ij
 l ekt ea vl ekuok dk mlgha [k.Mu fd; ka
 dchj nkl th usLi 'V "kcnka ea dgk & ftl

ekxZl sfglnwvk; k gsmi h ekxZl seq yekuA
tue ds l e; l s gh u dkbz cteg.k ; Kks ohr
cudj vkrk gs vls u gh dkbz [kruk l fgr
ed yeku cudj &

tkrqrckku ckkuh tk; k] vku ckV rs D; ka
ugha vk; kA

tkrqrj d rj fduh tk; k] Hkhrj [kruk D; ka
u dj; kA ⁴

dchj ds l e; l ekt mPpoxZ vls fuEu
oxZeaCvk gwK FkA mPpoxZeaCge.k] {kf=;
vls oS; Fks vls fuEu ; k nfy oxZea "knpz
o.kz ds yks vkrk FkA mPp oxZ gj idkj l s
fuEu oxZ dk "kksk.k fd; k djrs FkA Lo; adchj
uhph tkfr ds FkA os vuud ckj mPp tkfr ds
vR; kpkj vls i r k Muek dsf "kdkj gq FkA mUgkaus
ykska dks l e>k; k fd euq; dk tue ysk , d
l kekftd fdz k gA dny Åps dy ½cke.k] {kf=;
; k oS; ½ ea tue yus l s 0; fDr Åpbk
ugha gk tkrk tc rd ml ds deZ Åps u gks &
Åps dy D; k tufe; k] ts dj.kh Åp u gkbA
l øju dy "k l gj k Hkj; k] l k/wfulnk l kbAA⁵

dchj , d ekuorkoknh fopkj d gA ekuo
mudh dfork dh dshh; bdkbz gA os
fo"o&ekuo dks fodfl r voLFk ea n[kus dks
ykyk; r gA os ekuo & ek= dks fodkl "khy
fLFkr rd igpkus okys rRoka dks gh ^ekuo
&eV; * dgrs gA dchj us l ekt l dkkj d ds
l kfk thou dks x<eS dk euq; dks x<eS dk
iz.Ru fd; kA dchj "kkl=h; Kku dh višk
vutko Kku dks vf/kd egRo nrs FkA mudk
fo"okl l Rl æ ea FkA⁶ os 0; fDr dks cu [kMh
vls xQkvka ea ys tkus okyh l k/kuk ds i {k?kj
ugha FkA os ?kj & xglFkh ds mRrj nkf; Roka dk

kyu djrs gq vius/keZ dk ikyu djus okyh
l k/kuk dks mfpr ekurs FkA mUgkaus turk dks
l e>k; k bz'oj u rks dks ea gs vls u dSyk "k
e] u efLtn ea gs vls u efinj ea og rks
rfgkjs Hkhrj okys efinj ½kv&"kj hj ½ ea fLFkr
gA ml s ckj [kkt uk 0; FkZ g&

ekdks dgk <eS c n] eS rks rjs i kl ea
uk eS nny uk eS el ftn] uk dkck dSyk l
eAA⁷

dchj ds ; q ea /kfeZ ik [kM dh idfr
pje ij FkA fglwvls ed yeku nkska/keZ ds
uke ij <k djds vke turk dks xøjkj dj
jgs FkA mUgkaus >B deZk.M] ck; kpkj
/kfeZ dVvjrk , oavalkfo"okl ka dk fojksk fd; kA
fdUr mudk fojksk fdl h /keZ ; k Hkkouk ds
fo#) ugha FkA os dny /keZ dks ik [kM , oa
vMEcj eDr n[kuk pkgrs FkA fglwvka ea or]
rhFkz Nki k] fryd yxkdj minsk nys okyka
l rka dh ck<+vk xbZ FkA dchj us , d s Nne
oSk/kjh ik [kM; ka dk inkQk "k fd; kA os ; g
tkurs gSfd fglwvka ea efinz vt k dh i j E j k gA
os i RFkja vls igkMka dh i vt k bz'oj i kfr ds
fy, djrs gA mUgkaus bl valJ) k dk fojksk
cMg rh [ks "kGnka ea fd; k&

pi kgu i vt s gfj feyS rks eS i vt w i gkj A
i kfkj l s pkdh Hkyh] fi fl [k; l d kj AA⁸

dchj nkl th LoLFk thou i) fr vls "k
thou -f'V ds fgek; rh FkA mUgka thou ds
fdl h Hkh {k= ea feykoV drbz l l n ugha FkA
mUgkaus dny fglwvka dh FkFkh i vt k i) fr dk
gh [kMu ugh fd; k cfYd ed yekuka dh
[kks kys u l svki fjr ckx uekt i) fr dsfy,
QVdkjA os ; g ckr vPnh rjg tkurs Fks fd

efltn ea vtku yxkus dh ijEijk gA ijUrq
vtku [kpk ds fy, ugha yxkbz tkrh cfYd
egYysokyka dks l ukus dsfy, yxkbz tkrh gA
dchj us bl ik[kM dk [kM/u fd; kA mudk
fojksk bl fjokt ds i hNsfnis Hkko ; k [kpk dk
fojksk ugha FkA vfir qbl i Fk l s tM/s i k [kM
dk etkd mMkuk FkA mlga tgka Hkh ikyki u
utj vkrk viuh ok.kh #ih ykBh dh Bkdj
ekjus l sosugh pwrds FkA os Mads dh pks/ ij
dgrs g&

dksdj ikFkj tkj d\$ efltn ybz cuk; A
rk pf<+ eYyk ckx n\$ D; k cfgjk gpk
[kpk; AA⁹

dchj ; FkFkZ ea egkekuo FkA mlgkus i aMr]
ekSyk dchj ; kfx; ka dks QVdkj bl fy, yxkbz
rkfd os ik[kM jfgr ifo= thou i) fr dks
tuekul ea LFkfr dj l dA dchj us iæ dh
vko"; drk vlsj egUkk ij cy fn; kA dcy iæ
gh og oLrq gS tks ekuo dks ekuo l s tkM/dj
j [k l drk gA euq; dks bz'oj rd igpkus
okyk ekxZ Hkh iæ dk gh ekxZ gA iæ dk l kcu
l Hkh dseu dks mTToy cuk l drk gA Økär
jktksj; k dk er gS be/; dkyhu l r dfo; ka ea
fo"kskdj dchj us l keku; turk dschp viuk
, d egROI wZ LFkku cuk fy; k FkA os furkar
mnkj l r FkA os nW jks ds nq k l snq kh gks tk; k
djrs FkA mudh nq kRed vlsj l q kRed l os nuk, W
okLrfod FkA mlgkus l pep turk l s l; kj
fd; k FkA muds bl iæ ea vikj fo"okl Fk
[kq kyki u ugha os iæ dh us drk vlsj e; k kh
dks Hkfy Hkär l e>rs FkA os ftanxh dh Bkd
l os nukvka dk vutko djus ea l efkz FkA os
turk l s tM/s gq dfo Fk fNUuey ugha os iæ

ds okLrfod eW; dks igpkurs FkA ; gh iæ
mlga vPNk ba ku cuk, gq FkA ; g iæ bz'oj
rFk bul kfu; r dh ikflr dsfy, Hkn&Hkko dks
feVkusokyk vlsj l erk ds fl) kar dks vey ea
ykusokyk FkA¹⁰ iæ u fdl h ckMh ea i s k glrk
gSu nfu; k dsfdl h cktkj eafcdrk gA dchj
dgra gS l Pps iæ dh ikflr dks bz' viuk fl j
ndj vFkZ vgækj dks R; kx dj ikr dj
l drk g&

iæ u ckjh mi t\$ iæ u gkV fcdkBA
jktk ijtk tfg #p\$ l hl nbZ ystkbA¹¹
dchj dh nf"V ea vkn"lz ekuo og gS tks
bz'oj ea fo"okl h gkA l a kj ds vkd'kz k l s
fojDr gk\$ HknHkko l s ijs gk\$ l R; fu'B gk\$ eu
ok.kh vlsj deZ l s, d gkA dchj ea bz'ojh;
fpUr k gA ekuo dk bz'oj cu tkuk gh ekuo
/keZ gA jkep n frokj h dk dFku g& dchj nkl
us Hkn&Hkko dh l eLr l hevka dks r kM/dj HkDr
ds: lk ea ft l vkn"lz ekuo dks l keus j [kk g\$
og ekuo 0; fDrRo ds fodkl dh l a wZ l Hkko uk
dks l ekir dj ds ml s bz'ojRo ds Lrj rd
i gpk nusokyk gA uj dk ukjk; .Ro i kr dj
ysuk gh l Ppk ekuo /keZ gA¹²

fu'd'kz-% dgk tk l drk gSfd dchj nkl
th vius egkekuoh; eW; ka ds dkj .k l nW
i kl fixd gA dchj dk l kj k fpUru ekuo l ki \$k
gA dchj us vius; q rd ds i pfy r l Hkh erka
l s l kj rRo dks xg .k dj rsgq ml svi us vutko
ds/kj kry ij i Hkko h <æ l smrkjus dh dks "k" k
dh gA l ekt ea 0; klr vU/kfo"okl vlsj Hkn &
cfj) dsifr l rks dh fpark us "kq) ekuookn dk
i pkj fd; kA l Hkh dks bz'oj dh l Urfr l e>ukj
euq; ek= dks l eku tkuukj tkfr vlsj yksd

/keZdsfoHkn I seDr jguk rFkk dty feykDj I kekt'd Li 'Vhdj .k tS h vkn"Kz Hkkoukvka ds
mnkj ekuork/keZ nf'V dks ok.kh nsuk I rks ds i fo= /ot dk dchj us mlU; u fd; k gS vlsj
vH; kl ea"kkfey FkkA bl rjg dh I eRo nf'V bl hfy, fgluh I kfgR; eaekuork ds i Fke dfo
vlsj HkkRro & Hkkouk dk i Fke #i dchj ea ds#i eadchj dks i frf'Br djuseaerHkn ugha
yf{kr gkrk gA ykdKke[krk] ekuoh; rk vlsj gkuk pkfg, A

I nHkZ %

- 1- fl g] okl qo] ¼1999¼ **dchj I kfgR; vlsj I k/kuA** vfHk0; fDr i dK"ku] bykgkckn] i'B& 233
- 2- f}onh] gtkjh i d kn] ¼2013¼ **dchj**] jktdey i dK"ku] ubZfnYyh] i "B & 247
- 3- nkl] "; kel qj] ¼2012¼ **dchj xfkoyh** fo"o Hkkjrh i dK"ku] ukxi g] i "B&38
- 4- ogh] i "B& 43
- 5- ogh] i "B&100
- 6- tknku] jkexki ky fl g] ¼ 2013 ¼ **dchj ds dk0; fl /nkr**] uo Hkkjr i dK"ku] fnYyh] i "B & 55
- 7- f}onh] gtkjh i d kn] ¼ 2013¼ **dchj**] jktdey i dK"ku] ubZfnYyh] i "B & 179
- 8- dks"kd] food Jh] **dchj ok.kh**] i utk i dK"ku] fnYyh] i "B&54
- 9- ogh] i "B&130
- 10- jktksj; k] dkr] ¼ 2011¼ **HkDrdkyhu dfork ; FkFKZ I aSk.k vlsj fo"ysk.k**] v/; ; u i fcy I I Z , MafMLVtC; wI] ubZfnYyh] i "B &78
- 11- nkl] "; kel qj] ¼2012¼ **dchj xfkoyh** fo"o Hkkjrh i dK"ku] ukxi g] i "B&120
- 12- frokjh] jkepm] ¼2011¼ **dchj& eteld k**] ykdHkkjrh i dK"ku] bykgkckn] i "B&122

